

Gross State Product by Industry, 1998–2000

By Sharon D. Panek and George K. Downey

NEW estimates of gross state product (GSP) for 2000 and revised estimates for 1998 and 1999 were released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) on June 10, 2002.¹ GSP is the market value of the goods and services produced by the labor and property located in a State (see the box below). The

new and revised GSP estimates are consistent with the estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) by industry for the Nation that were published in the November 2001 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*.² The GSP estimates presented here incorporate the results of the most recent annual revisions of State personal income

1. For the previously published estimates of GSP, see Richard M. Beemiller and George K. Downey, "Gross State Product by Industry, 1992–99," *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* 81 (August 2001): 159–172.

2. See Sherlene K.S. Lum and Brian C. Moyer, "Gross Domestic Product by Industry, 1998–2000," *SURVEY* 81 (November 2001): 17–33.

Gross State Product Estimates

The estimate of gross state product (GSP) for each State is derived as the sum of the gross state product originating in all industries in the State. In concept, an industry's GSP, or its value added, is equal to its gross output (sales or receipts and other operating income, commodity taxes, and inventory change) minus its intermediate inputs (consumption of goods and services purchased from other U.S. industries or imported). Thus, the GSP accounts provide data by industry and State that are consistent with the Nation's gross domestic product (GDP) by industry accounts.

However, total GSP for the Nation differs from GDP in the national income and product accounts for three reasons. First, like the national estimates of GDP by industry, GSP is measured as the sum of the distributions by industry of the components of gross domestic income, which differs from GDP by the statistical discrepancy.¹ Second, GSP excludes, and GDP and GDP by industry include, compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad and for military equipment except domestically located office equipment. Third, GSP and GDP often have different revision schedules. Reflecting these differences, real GDP growth has been slower than real GSP growth—by 0.4 percentage point in 2000 and by 0.8 percentage point in 1998 and 1999. For an accounting of the differences between GSP for the Nation and GDP by industry in 2000, see appendix A.²

The GSP estimates are prepared for 63 industries. For each industry, GSP is presented in three components: Compensation of employees, indirect business tax and

nontax liability, and property-type income. Compensation of employees is the sum of wage and salary accruals, employer contributions for social insurance, and other labor income. Property-type income is the sum of corporate profits, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, net interest, capital consumption allowances, business transfer payments, and the current surplus of government enterprises less subsidies.

Current-dollar estimates of GSP and its components are "controlled" to national totals of current-dollar GDP by industry and its components for all industries.³

The estimates of real GSP are prepared in chained (1996) dollars. Real GSP is an inflation-adjusted measure of each State's gross product that is based on national prices for the goods and services produced within that State. The estimates of real GSP and of quantity indexes with a base year of 1996 are derived by applying national implicit price deflators to the current-dollar GSP estimates for the 63 industries. Then, the chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is used to calculate the estimates of total real GSP and of real GSP at a more aggregated industry level.⁴ Real GSP may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other States and countries. To the extent that a State's output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), GSP captures the differences across States that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services the States produce. However, real GSP does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services produced and sold locally.

1. In the national estimates of GDP by industry, the statistical discrepancy is not allocated by industry. In the GSP estimates, insufficient information is available for allocating the statistical discrepancy to States. For more information, see the box "The Statistical Discrepancy" in Robert P. Parker and Eugene P. Seskin, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," *SURVEY* 77 (August 1997): 19.

2. See also the box "Gross Domestic Product by Industry: Definition and Relationship to Gross Domestic Product and Other Measures of Output" in Lum and Moyer, "Gross Domestic Product by Industry," 17.

3. If the initial sum of the State estimates differs from the national total for an industry, the difference between the national total and the sum-of-State total is allocated to the States according to the State distribution of the initial estimates.

4. See also J. Steven Landefeld and Robert P. Parker, "BEA's Chain Indexes, Time Series, and Measures of Long-Term Economic Growth," *SURVEY* 77 (May 1997): 58–68; and Howard L. Friedenberg and Richard M. Beemiller, "Comprehensive Revision of Gross State Product by Industry, 1977–94," *SURVEY* 77 (June 1997): 28–29.

and of the national income and product accounts.³

Real GSP for the Nation grew 4.5 percent in 2000, down slightly from 4.9 percent in 1999. Real GSP grew in all major industries except mining, and growth was particularly strong in finance, insurance, and real estate (mainly security and commodity brokers) and in “high-tech” manufacturing (including electronic and other electric equipment and industrial machinery and equipment).⁴

According to the new estimates for 2000, States with the fastest growth in real GSP were located in the western and the northeastern areas of the Nation. Idaho, Oregon, California, and Arizona had robust growth in “high-tech” manufacturing, and Colorado had strong growth in business services and communications. Rhode Island, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and New York had strong growth in finance, insurance, and real estate and in services. In 1992–99, all but two fast-growing States were located in the west, and high-tech manufacturing was the main contributor to growth in these States.

Other highlights of the GSP estimates include the following:

- The revisions to the current-dollar GSP estimates for 1998 and 1999, as a percent of previously published estimates, are small for all States.
- In 2000, private services-producing industries’ share of current-dollar GSP increased in 36 States.
- In the slow-growing States, weakness was widespread across industries. Real GSP growth in mining, construction, manufacturing, and wholesale trade declined in many of these States.

The first part of this article discusses the relative performance of various States in terms of growth rates, industry shares of State totals, and State shares of total GSP for the Nation. The second part discusses the revisions to the GSP estimates and the major sources of the revisions.

3. See Jeffrey L. Newman, “State Personal Income, Revised Estimates for 1998–2000,” *SURVEY* 81 (October 2001): 99–115; and Brent R. Moulton, Eugene P. Seskin, and David F. Sullivan, “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts,” *SURVEY* 81 (August 2001): 7–32.

4. In this article, high-tech industries at the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) two-digit level consist of the following: SIC 35, industrial machinery and equipment (which includes computer and related hardware manufacturing), SIC 36, electronic and other electric equipment (which includes semiconductor manufacturing and related products), SIC 48, communications (which includes telephone, satellite, and multimedia services), and SIC 73, business services (which includes software development, data processing services, and computer rental and leasing). Although some low-tech industries are included at the two-digit level (the level at which the GSP estimates are produced), this definition is useful for determining the concentration of high-tech industries in States. This definition also corresponds, at the two-digit level, with the definition of “information technology producing industries” in Economics and Statistics Administration, *Digital Economy 2000*, U.S. Department of Commerce, 2000.

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Growth Rates and Shares

The relative performance of States or particular industries within States can be assessed by examining their real growth rates, their contributions to real GSP growth, their shares of current-dollar GSP, and the composition of current-dollar GSP by industry and State.

Real growth rates

In 2000, the composition of the 10 fastest growing States—that is, the States in the top quintile—changed to include several New England States, New York, and California (chart 1). For most of the decade, New York was in the bottom quintile. California moved into the top quintile in 2000, following a prolonged period of slow recovery from the 1990–91 recession.⁵

The States in the bottom quintile in 2000 also had grown slowly during most of the 1990s, reflecting the relative importance of slower growing industries—farming, oil and gas extraction, traditional manufacturing industries, and government—to their State economies. In addition, low crude oil prices in the late 1990s contributed to the slow growth of the energy-intensive States of Alaska, Louisiana, and Wyoming.

In 1999–2000, the rate of growth in real GSP for the Nation was 4.5 percent (table 1). Real GSP increased in all States except Louisiana and Alaska. By State, the growth rates ranged from positive 10.7 percent in Rhode Island to negative 2.9 percent in Alaska. The States in the top quintile accounted for 51.7 percent of U.S. growth, and the States in the bottom quintile accounted for 0.7 percent.

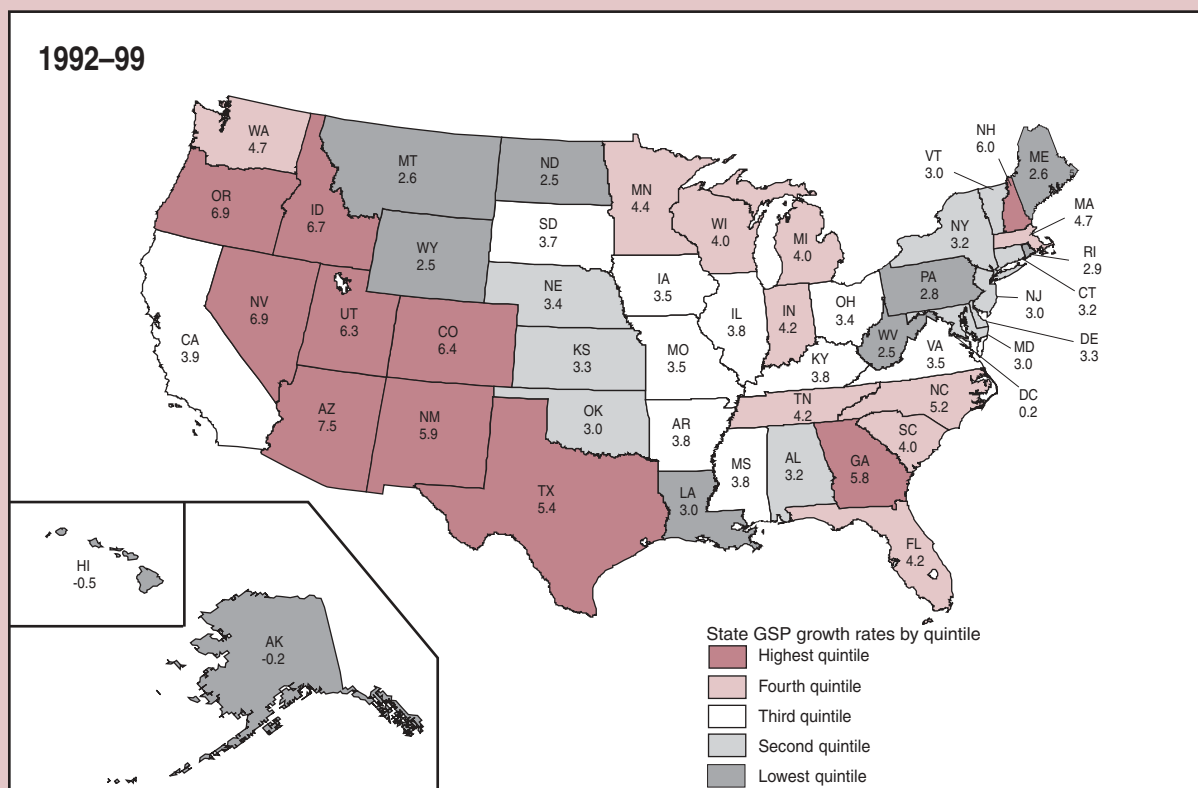
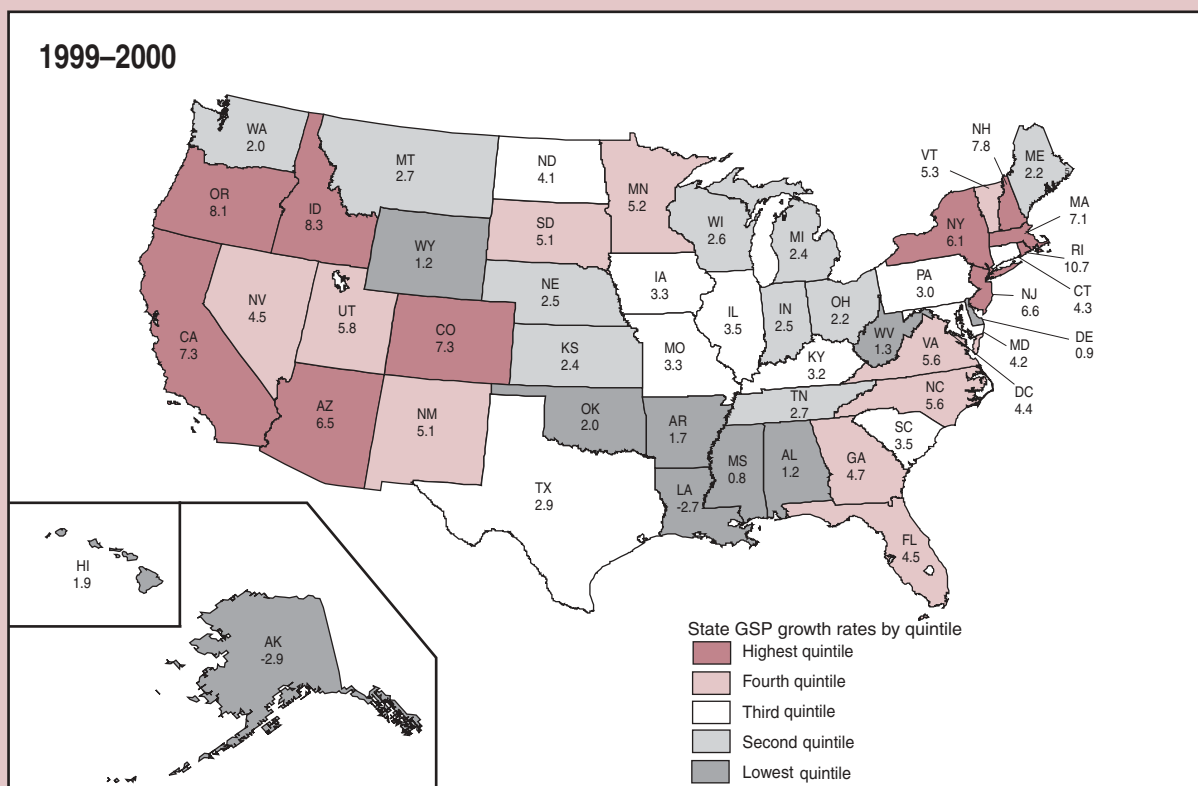
Trends in fast-growing States. The fast-growing States are located in the western and eastern portions of the United States. In the western States except for Colorado, a major contributor to the fast growth was high-tech manufacturing. High-tech manufacturing also grew strongly in the eastern States, but their fast growth was mainly attributable to finance, insurance, and real estate and to services.

In Arizona, Idaho, and Oregon, the major contributor to growth in real GSP was durable-goods manu-

5. For a discussion and comparison of the growth between the 1980s and the 1990s, see Beemiller and Downey, “Gross State Product by Industry,” 159–172.

CHART 1

Annual Percent Change in Real Gross State Product



facturing, mainly electronic and other electric equipment.⁶ In California, the major contributors were ser-

vices (mainly business services) and durable-goods manufacturing (mainly electronic and other electric equipment and industrial machinery and equipment). In New Hampshire, the major contributor was durable-goods manufacturing, primarily electronic and other electric equipment. In Colorado, the major contributors were services (mainly business services) and transportation and public utilities (mainly communications). In Massachusetts, services (mainly business services) and finance, insurance, and real estate

6. In table 3, an exact formula for attributing GSP growth to the industries is used, so these estimates provide accurate measures of the contributions of the industries to the percentage change in real GSP for 1999–2000. See the box “Calculation of Industry Contributions to Changes in Real GSP” in Richard M. Beemiller and Michael T. Wells, “Gross State Product by Industry, 1995–97,” SURVEY 79 (June 1999): 24–45 and the box “Using Chained-Dollar Estimates for Computing Contributions to Economic Growth: A Cautionary Note,” in Sherlene K.S. Lum and Brian C. Moyer, “Gross Domestic Product by Industry,” SURVEY 78 (November 1998): 24–25.

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1999–2000

	Total gross state product	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufac- turing	Transporta- tion and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
United States.....	4.5	8.4	-15.0	2.5	4.1	6.0	2.8	7.4	5.6	5.1	2.5
New England.....	6.2	5.7	17.9	4.7	5.9	5.7	2.9	9.4	7.9	6.5	2.2
Connecticut.....	4.3	6.7	17.1	2.3	3.0	3.9	0.7	10.0	6.4	2.3	2.6
Maine.....	2.2	4.1	4.1	1.3	-3.3	2.9	3.7	7.1	0.0	4.8	3.2
Massachusetts.....	7.1	6.1	19.1	7.4	7.5	7.6	3.0	9.2	7.3	9.1	1.1
New Hampshire.....	7.8	2.3	15.2	2.4	13.3	4.9	7.8	8.9	7.5	6.8	1.7
Rhode Island.....	10.7	2.6	13.2	1.8	2.8	5.7	6.1	13.1	29.1	2.0	4.3
Vermont.....	5.3	9.2	23.7	0.8	9.9	3.0	2.3	7.5	3.4	3.5	6.6
Mideast.....	5.2	9.2	0.3	3.3	5.2	5.8	3.4	8.0	7.4	4.2	1.5
Delaware.....	0.9	7.6	4.4	-3.6	-5.8	6.4	5.3	5.9	0.2	4.7	1.9
District of Columbia.....	4.4	5.5	-2.2	9.9	-3.1	7.1	-2.2	7.6	9.4	5.1	1.8
Maryland.....	4.2	10.3	22.7	2.7	5.6	6.7	3.2	6.2	3.1	4.9	2.5
New Jersey.....	6.6	8.4	8.3	4.4	16.4	4.8	6.0	9.9	7.0	3.3	1.2
New York.....	6.1	3.8	4.8	4.5	2.7	7.7	2.2	8.6	10.1	4.8	0.6
Pennsylvania.....	3.0	14.5	-2.6	1.6	2.4	3.2	2.4	6.6	2.3	3.1	2.7
Great Lakes.....	2.7	8.4	-2.9	1.0	1.1	3.4	1.7	6.2	3.6	3.0	2.2
Illinois.....	3.5	15.9	-6.3	2.8	1.2	2.2	3.1	6.4	5.3	3.6	1.8
Indiana.....	2.5	24.9	-3.5	-1.7	1.7	3.9	0.7	5.6	1.6	3.0	2.6
Michigan.....	2.4	-1.6	-14.0	2.8	1.9	4.7	1.0	5.9	1.1	2.7	1.7
Ohio.....	2.2	16.5	5.1	-0.9	-0.2	2.6	1.0	6.2	3.8	2.1	2.9
Wisconsin.....	2.6	-7.7	11.7	-0.3	0.9	6.4	0.9	6.8	3.4	3.2	2.3
Plains.....	3.7	14.0	-7.3	0.4	1.7	8.5	0.3	5.8	4.4	3.9	2.2
Iowa.....	3.3	30.4	16.6	-5.1	2.6	8.6	-4.2	5.1	2.0	2.5	1.9
Kansas.....	2.4	-4.0	-17.9	-0.1	-3.5	15.6	1.2	4.8	3.1	1.6	1.6
Minnesota.....	5.2	10.7	1.9	3.2	3.5	7.5	1.5	7.1	7.9	5.3	2.7
Missouri.....	3.3	26.2	4.2	1.7	1.2	7.8	0.7	5.0	1.5	4.2	2.5
Nebraska.....	2.5	0.9	11.2	-1.5	2.8	3.9	1.2	6.7	2.0	4.0	-0.1
North Dakota.....	4.1	17.0	-14.4	-9.2	3.8	5.2	-0.9	5.4	11.1	2.8	6.5
South Dakota.....	5.1	21.5	4.5	2.2	2.9	2.2	-0.6	6.9	7.1	2.4	4.0
Southeast.....	3.6	9.9	-14.6	1.4	1.0	5.4	3.1	6.1	4.8	5.0	2.6
Alabama.....	1.2	-3.1	-9.4	-1.5	-1.5	5.1	1.7	4.0	3.0	2.2	0.2
Arkansas.....	1.7	-0.7	-25.1	3.0	0.7	3.0	2.7	4.8	-0.3	2.8	1.9
Florida.....	4.5	6.7	4.3	4.6	3.1	4.9	4.9	7.3	1.6	6.4	3.2
Georgia.....	4.7	4.1	12.2	2.2	-0.4	7.0	4.0	6.8	8.8	6.1	2.6
Kentucky.....	3.2	28.2	-3.3	0.4	1.7	6.0	2.9	4.7	5.0	2.2	1.9
Louisiana.....	-2.7	0.2	-23.1	-3.4	-8.4	2.8	-0.7	4.9	8.6	1.1	0.9
Mississippi.....	0.8	-3.4	-18.9	-3.3	-3.9	5.6	0.5	4.4	4.0	1.5	2.5
North Carolina.....	5.6	27.1	13.3	0.3	5.2	3.3	1.9	6.3	9.5	4.6	3.4
South Carolina.....	3.5	14.8	10.4	-1.2	3.3	8.2	3.5	4.4	2.9	1.9	3.7
Tennessee.....	2.7	17.8	6.1	-0.8	1.1	6.1	0.1	5.9	3.5	2.8	0.5
Virginia.....	5.6	14.4	1.4	4.1	0.5	7.5	5.6	7.0	5.4	8.9	3.9
West Virginia.....	1.3	11.9	3.6	-0.8	1.5	-2.6	-0.8	4.7	-2.0	1.8	3.6
Southwest.....	3.4	5.8	-19.4	3.1	6.2	8.3	2.5	7.7	2.9	4.8	3.0
Arizona.....	6.5	1.9	-6.4	3.8	14.4	7.7	3.3	9.1	3.4	6.4	2.9
New Mexico.....	5.1	1.2	-12.7	3.5	25.5	9.1	0.5	4.8	2.8	3.3	1.8
Oklahoma.....	2.0	14.6	-17.7	-0.9	1.8	5.9	1.5	5.8	2.2	2.6	2.9
Texas.....	2.9	5.4	-20.7	3.3	3.6	8.6	2.6	7.8	2.8	4.8	3.1
Rocky Mountain.....	6.4	2.4	-10.5	4.4	7.4	9.2	6.2	6.9	9.1	7.9	3.1
Colorado.....	7.3	0.4	-15.5	9.2	5.1	11.4	9.4	9.3	6.6	9.6	2.4
Idaho.....	8.3	5.8	-8.2	1.7	22.3	6.4	3.5	7.7	2.2	6.8	2.7
Montana.....	2.7	-2.9	-4.6	-3.2	-2.2	6.5	0.8	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.1
Utah.....	5.8	6.9	-6.6	-1.7	0.4	7.4	3.0	2.4	18.3	5.6	4.5
Wyoming.....	1.2	2.3	-9.5	-0.7	8.9	2.6	-1.0	5.3	14.7	3.2	2.2
Far West.....	6.3	6.7	-12.9	4.1	9.6	5.8	3.8	9.4	5.5	7.3	3.5
Alaska.....	-2.9	0.7	-19.3	-2.4	-11.5	7.9	-0.7	2.1	1.0	3.9	0.7
California.....	7.3	6.3	-11.0	6.6	10.1	4.4	4.1	9.9	6.3	9.5	4.3
Hawaii.....	1.9	4.5	11.1	5.7	0.2	2.9	2.0	6.5	-0.4	3.8	-0.9
Nevada.....	4.5	10.3	-7.0	-5.1	7.1	7.4	2.6	10.6	7.5	4.4	3.0
Oregon.....	8.1	6.2	15.3	1.2	22.8	6.5	2.7	5.4	0.8	4.9	2.7
Washington.....	2.0	9.6	6.6	1.2	-4.6	12.3	3.6	9.2	2.8	-1.9	2.0

(mainly security and commodity brokers) were the largest contributors to growth. In Rhode Island and New York, finance, insurance, and real estate (mainly depository institutions and security and commodity brokers) contributed the most to growth. In New Jersey, nondurable-goods manufacturing (mainly chemicals and allied products) and finance, insurance, and real estate (mainly security and commodity brokers) were the major contributors to growth.

Each of the fast-growing States also had fast growth in GSP per employee (table 2).⁷ Idaho, New Hampshire, California, Colorado, and Arizona had population growth above the national growth rate. All the States except Oregon had employment growth above the national growth rate.

Trends in the slow-growing States. Declines in Alaska and Louisiana and slow growth in Wyoming reflected a decline in mining, primarily oil and gas extraction (table 3). In Mississippi and Delaware, declines in manufacturing industries, mainly petroleum and coal products and motor vehicles and equipment manufacturing, contributed the most to slow growth.

Each of the slow-growing States also had slow growth in GSP per employee. All of these States except Arkansas and Delaware had population growth below the national growth rate. All of these States except Alaska, Hawaii, and Wyoming had employment growth below the national growth rate.

Shares of current-dollar GSP

Industry shares. The long-term trend of increasing shares in services-producing industries and declining shares in goods-producing industries and in government continued in 2000. The share of U.S. current-dollar GSP accounted for by private services-producing industries increased from 65.1 percent in 1999 to 65.3 percent in 2000 (table 4).⁸ The share accounted for by private goods-producing industries declined from 23.2 percent to 23.1 percent.⁹ The share ac-

counted for by government declined from 11.7 percent to 11.6 percent.¹⁰

By State, the change in the share of the private services-producing industries ranged from an increase of 2.3 percentage points in Rhode Island to a decline of 1.5 percentage points in Alaska. In Rhode Island, the

10. A decline (increase) in share does not necessarily indicate a decline (increase) in the level of GSP. For example, the share of government declined, but GSP for government increased \$64,514 million from 1999 to 2000.

Table 2. Real Gross State Product Per Employee, 1998–2000

	[Chained (1996) dollars]			Percent of national average	
	1998	1999	2000	1999	2000
United States	53,063	54,429	55,611	100	100
New England	58,005	60,144	62,411	110	112
Connecticut	67,491	68,919	70,638	127	127
Maine	41,209	41,994	41,737	77	75
Massachusetts	59,545	62,729	65,506	115	118
New Hampshire	53,501	55,750	58,645	102	105
Rhode Island	52,789	53,117	57,443	98	103
Vermont	41,217	42,057	43,243	77	78
Mideast	62,349	63,659	65,344	117	118
Delaware	62,787	63,956	63,212	118	114
District of Columbia	69,627	70,308	70,470	129	127
Maryland	53,240	54,170	55,103	100	99
New Jersey	67,151	68,703	70,835	126	127
New York	69,205	70,783	73,419	130	132
Pennsylvania	52,125	53,070	53,650	98	96
Great Lakes	51,863	52,753	53,348	97	96
Illinois	57,054	58,319	59,321	107	107
Indiana	47,918	48,771	49,398	90	89
Michigan	52,490	53,798	54,069	99	97
Ohio	50,483	50,674	51,135	93	92
Wisconsin	46,594	47,473	47,909	87	86
Plains	45,429	46,161	47,217	85	85
Iowa	43,273	43,539	44,507	80	80
Kansas	42,993	44,134	44,727	81	80
Minnesota	49,442	50,516	52,068	93	94
Missouri	46,239	46,732	47,705	86	86
Nebraska	43,758	44,697	45,155	82	81
North Dakota	38,286	37,491	38,682	69	70
South Dakota	40,838	41,961	43,291	77	78
Southeast	47,857	48,692	49,446	89	89
Alabama	44,368	45,751	46,076	84	83
Arkansas	40,856	42,427	42,524	78	76
Florida	47,708	48,220	48,892	89	88
Georgia	52,735	54,487	55,632	100	100
Kentucky	46,288	46,276	47,008	85	85
Louisiana	50,980	51,744	49,725	95	89
Mississippi	40,724	41,616	41,865	76	75
North Carolina	48,711	49,771	51,787	91	93
South Carolina	44,299	45,274	46,139	83	83
Tennessee	46,305	47,026	47,518	86	85
Virginia	51,942	51,877	53,241	95	96
West Virginia	42,871	44,296	44,399	81	80
Southwest	51,727	53,276	53,621	98	96
Arizona	49,463	51,662	53,248	95	96
New Mexico	52,242	53,068	54,610	97	98
Oklahoma	41,094	41,832	41,805	77	75
Texas	53,981	55,559	55,586	102	100
Rocky Mountain	45,665	47,266	48,739	87	88
Colorado	49,100	50,901	52,712	94	95
Idaho	41,823	44,971	47,093	83	85
Montana	35,801	36,072	36,292	66	65
Utah	43,143	44,000	45,348	81	82
Wyoming	52,100	53,405	52,717	98	95
Far West	57,363	59,889	61,881	110	111
Alaska	64,761	63,862	60,337	117	109
California	59,067	61,846	64,408	114	116
Hawaii	50,560	50,675	50,330	93	91
Nevada	52,572	52,983	53,116	97	96
Oregon	50,578	53,268	56,510	98	102
Washington	54,413	57,061	57,030	105	103

7. The ratio of real GSP to the number of employees in a State is used to approximate labor productivity. The employment data are based on quarterly tabulations of State unemployment insurance data on wage and salary workers from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), and they include both full-time and part-time job holders. In addition, the employment data include BEA's estimate of the number of proprietors and partners. An alternative measure of labor productivity that is prepared by BLS defines labor productivity as output (measured net of price change and interindustry transactions) divided by labor input (measured as hours worked in the corresponding sector). Both the BEA and BLS measures are only partial measures of productivity, and they reflect the combined influences of a host of factors.

8. Private services-producing industries are defined to consist of transportation and public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and "services."

9. Private goods-producing industries are defined to consist of agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

largest increase in share was in finance, insurance, and real estate, mainly depository institutions. In Alaska, the largest declines were in retail trade and in finance, insurance, and real estate, mainly in real estate.

The changes in the shares of the private goods-producing industries ranged from an increase of 2.5 percentage points in Alaska to a decline of 1.7 percentage points in Rhode Island. In Alaska, the largest increase

was in mining, mainly oil and gas extraction. In Rhode Island, the largest decline was in durable-goods manufacturing, primarily miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

The changes in the share for government ranged from an increase of 0.5 percentage point in West Virginia to a decline of 0.9 percentage point in Alaska. In West Virginia, the increase in share was accounted for

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product, 1999–2000

	Percent change in real gross state product	Percentage points									
		Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government
United States.....	4.5	0.11	-0.20	0.12	0.64	0.49	0.19	0.65	1.08	1.09	0.30
New England.....	6.2	0.04	0.01	0.20	0.88	0.34	0.20	0.77	2.00	1.57	0.21
Connecticut.....	4.3	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.48	0.23	0.04	0.78	1.87	0.52	0.22
Maine.....	2.2	0.08	0.00	0.06	-0.53	0.20	0.21	0.81	-0.01	0.96	0.44
Massachusetts.....	7.1	0.03	0.01	0.32	1.01	0.43	0.22	0.71	1.79	2.48	0.10
New Hampshire.....	7.8	0.02	0.01	0.11	2.66	0.29	0.52	0.86	1.82	1.37	0.14
Rhode Island.....	10.7	0.02	0.00	0.10	0.38	0.39	0.32	1.16	7.37	0.44	0.52
Vermont.....	5.3	0.20	0.04	0.03	1.68	0.22	0.13	0.73	0.62	0.79	0.84
Mideast.....	5.2	0.05	0.00	0.13	0.65	0.46	0.22	0.59	1.92	0.99	0.18
Delaware.....	0.9	0.06	0.00	-0.16	-0.95	0.32	0.21	0.40	0.09	0.72	0.17
District of Columbia.....	4.4	0.00	0.00	0.09	-0.05	0.36	-0.03	0.21	1.23	1.94	0.66
Maryland.....	4.2	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.45	0.50	0.20	0.54	0.66	1.20	0.44
New Jersey.....	6.6	0.04	0.01	0.17	2.07	0.47	0.56	0.73	1.66	0.76	0.12
New York.....	6.1	0.02	0.00	0.15	0.29	0.56	0.13	0.58	3.24	1.12	0.07
Pennsylvania.....	3.0	0.13	-0.02	0.07	0.46	0.28	0.14	0.57	0.43	0.70	0.28
Great Lakes.....	2.7	0.08	-0.01	0.05	0.25	0.26	0.12	0.54	0.60	0.59	0.23
Illinois.....	3.5	0.13	-0.02	0.13	0.19	0.20	0.24	0.51	1.09	0.83	0.18
Indiana.....	2.5	0.24	-0.01	-0.09	0.54	0.29	0.04	0.50	0.22	0.51	0.26
Michigan.....	2.4	-0.02	-0.04	0.14	0.52	0.30	0.07	0.53	0.16	0.54	0.18
Ohio.....	2.2	0.14	0.02	-0.04	-0.06	0.19	0.07	0.59	0.62	0.40	0.31
Wisconsin.....	2.6	-0.14	0.02	-0.02	0.24	0.45	0.06	0.62	0.53	0.57	0.25
Plains.....	3.7	0.35	-0.04	0.02	0.31	0.79	0.02	0.54	0.72	0.77	0.26
Iowa.....	3.3	1.02	0.04	-0.23	0.59	0.71	-0.32	0.45	0.32	0.44	0.23
Kansas.....	2.4	-0.12	-0.27	0.00	-0.61	1.89	0.09	0.46	0.40	0.29	0.21
Minnesota.....	5.2	0.19	0.01	0.17	0.63	0.55	0.12	0.65	1.48	1.11	0.27
Missouri.....	3.3	0.31	0.01	0.09	0.23	0.77	0.05	0.47	0.24	0.87	0.29
Nebraska.....	2.5	0.04	0.02	-0.07	0.40	0.42	0.09	0.57	0.31	0.77	-0.01
North Dakota.....	4.1	0.82	-0.57	-0.52	0.33	0.51	-0.08	0.53	1.61	0.53	0.91
South Dakota.....	5.1	1.45	0.02	0.10	0.39	0.17	-0.04	0.69	1.40	0.44	0.51
Southeast.....	3.6	0.14	-0.22	0.07	0.17	0.47	0.21	0.59	0.80	0.98	0.35
Alabama.....	1.2	-0.06	-0.12	-0.07	-0.30	0.43	0.11	0.40	0.44	0.37	0.03
Arkansas.....	1.7	-0.03	-0.21	0.14	0.16	0.31	0.17	0.54	-0.04	0.43	0.23
Florida.....	4.5	0.11	0.01	0.24	0.22	0.41	0.37	0.81	0.36	1.57	0.39
Georgia.....	4.7	0.05	0.04	0.11	-0.07	0.78	0.36	0.62	1.35	1.17	0.31
Kentucky.....	3.2	0.53	-0.06	0.02	0.48	0.48	0.18	0.43	0.57	0.36	0.25
Louisiana.....	-2.7	0.00	-3.31	-0.17	-1.28	0.24	-0.04	0.41	1.10	0.20	0.10
Mississippi.....	0.8	-0.09	-0.22	-0.16	-0.80	0.51	0.03	0.46	0.46	0.26	0.39
North Carolina.....	5.6	0.41	0.02	0.01	1.26	0.23	0.12	0.54	1.79	0.76	0.42
South Carolina.....	3.5	0.16	0.02	-0.08	0.71	0.72	0.22	0.47	0.40	0.32	0.56
Tennessee.....	2.7	0.16	0.02	-0.04	0.23	0.50	0.01	0.65	0.50	0.57	0.06
Virginia.....	5.6	0.12	0.01	0.20	0.06	0.66	0.32	0.59	0.95	2.01	0.69
West Virginia.....	1.3	0.08	0.23	-0.04	0.24	-0.29	-0.04	0.46	-0.24	0.32	0.56
Southwest.....	3.4	0.08	-1.14	0.15	0.89	0.82	0.18	0.72	0.44	0.95	0.35
Arizona.....	6.5	0.03	-0.05	0.22	2.16	0.54	0.22	0.95	0.64	1.41	0.35
New Mexico.....	5.1	0.02	-1.20	0.15	3.73	0.66	0.02	0.43	0.37	0.59	0.31
Oklahoma.....	2.0	0.31	-1.01	-0.04	0.30	0.54	0.09	0.58	0.28	0.48	0.46
Texas.....	2.9	0.07	-1.37	0.16	0.49	0.93	0.20	0.71	0.42	0.94	0.34
Rocky Mountain.....	6.4	0.05	-0.34	0.28	0.85	0.99	0.38	0.67	1.44	1.65	0.40
Colorado.....	7.3	0.01	-0.29	0.59	0.50	1.36	0.59	0.88	1.14	2.24	0.29
Idaho.....	8.3	0.31	-0.04	0.12	4.68	0.51	0.22	0.76	0.27	1.13	0.37
Montana.....	2.7	-0.12	-0.17	-0.18	-0.16	0.74	0.05	0.47	0.60	0.79	0.66
Utah.....	5.8	0.07	-0.12	-0.11	0.05	0.63	0.19	0.25	3.03	1.15	0.65
Wyoming.....	1.2	0.05	-2.26	-0.04	0.56	0.35	-0.04	0.37	1.53	0.35	0.29
Far West.....	6.3	0.13	-0.13	0.19	1.31	0.44	0.25	0.84	1.14	1.73	0.40
Alaska.....	-2.9	0.01	-4.35	-0.11	-0.48	1.20	-0.02	0.15	0.10	0.50	0.13
California.....	7.3	0.12	-0.08	0.27	1.41	0.32	0.27	0.88	1.39	2.25	0.47
Hawaii.....	1.9	0.05	0.01	0.24	0.01	0.29	0.08	0.69	-0.09	0.82	-0.19
Nevada.....	4.5	0.08	-0.14	-0.54	0.29	0.58	0.12	1.08	1.30	1.40	0.31
Oregon.....	8.1	0.16	0.02	0.07	5.40	0.45	0.20	0.45	0.13	0.89	0.33
Washington.....	2.0	0.19	0.01	0.06	-0.59	0.96	0.25	0.86	0.50	-0.47	0.26

by Federal civilian government and by State and local government. In Alaska, the decline in share primarily reflected a decline in State and local government.

State shares

Chart 2 shows the relative size of the State economies

in terms of each State's share of current-dollar GSP for the Nation. The States with the five largest shares and the States with the five smallest shares were the same in 2000 as they had been throughout the 1990s. California had the largest share (13.5 percent), followed by New York (8.0 percent), Texas (7.5 percent), Florida

Table 4. Gross State Product by Broad Industry Group in Current Dollars and as a Percentage of Total Gross State Product, 1999 and 2000

	Millions of dollars								Percent of total gross state product					
	1999				2000				1999			2000		
	Total gross state product	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²	Government	Total gross state product	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²	Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²	Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²	Government
United States	9,279,697	2,152,859	6,036,797	1,090,041	9,941,552	2,293,047	6,493,950	1,154,555	23.2	65.1	11.7	23.1	65.3	11.6
New England	537,962	107,619	379,601	50,742	582,776	115,035	414,171	53,570	20.0	70.6	9.4	19.7	71.1	9.2
Connecticut	149,483	30,145	106,767	12,571	159,288	31,679	114,282	13,328	20.2	71.4	8.4	19.9	71.7	8.4
Maine	34,196	7,773	21,646	4,778	35,981	7,953	22,938	5,090	22.7	63.3	14.0	22.1	63.8	14.1
Massachusetts	261,307	47,998	189,464	23,845	284,934	52,155	207,871	24,908	18.4	72.5	9.1	18.3	73.0	8.7
New Hampshire	43,616	11,175	28,933	3,508	47,708	12,215	31,809	3,684	25.6	66.3	8.0	25.6	66.7	7.7
Rhode Island	32,154	6,363	21,926	3,865	36,453	6,587	25,702	4,164	19.8	68.2	12.0	18.1	70.5	11.4
Vermont	17,206	4,166	10,864	2,176	18,411	4,447	11,569	2,396	24.2	63.1	12.6	24.2	62.8	13.0
Mideast	1,729,486	291,895	1,234,175	203,416	1,848,116	313,916	1,320,962	213,239	16.9	71.4	11.8	17.0	71.5	11.5
Delaware	34,983	7,518	24,296	3,168	36,336	7,432	25,568	3,336	21.5	69.5	9.1	20.5	70.4	9.2
District of Columbia	55,447	1,372	33,317	20,758	59,397	1,455	36,231	21,711	2.5	60.1	37.4	2.4	61.0	36.6
Maryland	174,161	25,242	118,292	30,627	186,108	27,226	126,504	32,377	14.5	67.9	17.6	14.6	68.0	17.4
New Jersey	332,964	56,822	243,208	32,934	363,089	66,594	262,041	34,453	17.1	73.0	9.9	18.3	72.2	9.5
New York	749,421	105,727	567,475	76,219	799,202	111,602	608,340	79,260	14.1	75.7	10.2	14.0	76.1	9.9
Pennsylvania	382,510	95,215	247,586	39,710	403,985	99,606	262,277	42,102	24.9	64.7	10.4	24.7	64.9	10.4
Great Lakes	1,459,512	433,916	875,863	149,733	1,530,982	445,256	927,561	158,165	29.7	60.0	10.3	29.1	60.6	10.3
Illinois	442,297	97,477	301,162	43,658	467,284	100,944	320,408	45,932	22.0	68.1	9.9	21.6	68.6	9.8
Indiana	183,818	69,552	96,228	18,038	192,195	71,641	101,426	19,128	37.8	52.3	9.8	37.3	52.8	10.0
Michigan	311,304	102,880	176,746	31,679	325,384	105,875	186,208	33,301	33.0	56.8	10.2	32.5	57.2	10.2
Ohio	356,523	109,383	208,762	38,378	372,640	111,220	220,622	40,799	30.7	58.6	10.8	29.8	59.2	10.9
Wisconsin	165,570	54,624	92,966	17,980	173,478	55,577	98,897	19,005	33.0	56.1	10.9	32.0	57.0	11.0
Plains	599,847	156,379	373,232	70,236	635,821	163,207	398,427	74,188	26.1	62.2	11.7	25.7	62.7	11.7
Iowa	85,158	26,173	48,757	10,228	89,600	27,457	51,376	10,768	30.7	57.3	12.0	30.6	57.3	12.0
Kansas	80,701	21,143	48,725	10,833	85,063	21,463	52,227	11,373	26.2	60.4	13.4	25.2	61.4	13.4
Minnesota	171,846	43,435	111,123	17,289	184,766	46,035	120,386	18,344	25.3	64.7	10.1	24.9	65.2	9.9
Missouri	169,699	43,149	107,256	19,294	178,845	44,939	113,480	20,425	25.4	63.2	11.4	25.1	63.5	11.4
Nebraska	53,747	13,091	33,194	7,462	56,072	13,288	35,083	7,701	24.4	61.8	13.9	23.7	62.6	13.7
North Dakota	16,988	3,883	10,710	2,395	18,283	4,143	11,504	2,636	63.0	34.0	14.1	22.7	62.9	14.4
South Dakota	21,709	5,504	13,468	2,737	23,192	5,880	14,371	2,941	25.4	62.0	12.6	25.4	62.0	12.7
Southeast	2,022,668	497,656	1,254,694	270,318	2,156,521	522,749	1,347,156	286,617	24.6	62.0	13.4	24.2	62.5	13.3
Alabama	115,350	32,110	65,684	17,556	119,921	32,418	69,342	18,161	27.8	56.9	15.2	27.0	57.8	15.1
Arkansas	65,067	20,498	36,604	7,966	67,724	21,086	38,256	8,382	31.5	56.3	12.2	31.1	56.5	12.4
Florida	441,107	62,848	324,588	53,671	472,105	66,930	347,938	57,236	14.2	73.6	12.2	14.2	73.7	12.1
Georgia	276,487	67,465	176,386	32,636	296,142	69,395	192,144	34,603	24.4	63.8	11.8	23.4	64.9	11.7
Kentucky	112,379	40,194	57,239	14,946	118,508	41,999	60,774	15,735	35.8	50.9	13.3	35.4	51.3	13.3
Louisiana	127,992	41,968	70,170	15,855	137,700	46,587	74,587	16,526	32.8	54.8	12.4	33.8	54.2	12.0
Mississippi	64,779	18,954	35,511	10,314	67,315	18,898	37,494	10,923	29.3	54.8	15.9	29.1	55.7	16.2
North Carolina	260,572	80,844	147,678	32,050	281,741	86,916	160,565	34,260	31.0	56.7	12.3	30.8	57.0	12.2
South Carolina	107,219	31,033	60,062	16,124	113,377	32,247	63,845	17,285	28.9	56.0	15.0	28.4	56.3	15.2
Tennessee	170,402	45,453	105,162	19,788	178,362	46,644	111,188	20,531	26.7	61.7	11.6	26.2	62.3	11.5
Virginia	240,688	44,956	152,673	43,059	261,355	47,717	167,460	46,178	18.7	63.4	17.9	18.3	64.1	17.7
West Virginia	40,626	11,334	22,938	6,354	42,271	11,913	23,562	6,795	27.9	56.5	15.6	28.2	55.7	16.1
Southwest	965,063	246,492	603,301	115,270	1,044,714	273,082	649,000	122,632	25.5	62.5	11.9	26.1	62.1	11.7
Arizona	144,440	34,023	93,352	17,066	156,303	37,056	101,107	18,140	23.6	64.6	11.8	23.7	64.7	11.6
New Mexico	49,853	14,867	26,408	8,578	54,364	17,246	28,097	9,022	29.8	53.0	17.2	31.7	51.7	16.6
Oklahoma	85,834	23,482	48,589	13,763	91,773	25,723	51,425	14,625	27.4	56.6	16.0	28.0	56.0	15.9
Texas	684,936	174,120	434,952	75,864	742,274	193,057	468,372	80,845	25.4	63.5	11.1	26.0	63.1	10.9
Rocky Mountain	287,107	66,079	183,451	37,577	314,569	72,275	202,288	40,006	23.0	63.9	13.1	23.0	64.3	12.7
Colorado	152,202	29,484	104,458	18,260	167,918	32,516	116,090	19,313	19.4	68.6	12.0	19.4	69.1	11.5
Idaho	34,104	11,664	17,877	4,563	37,031	12,921	19,268	4,842	34.2	52.4	13.4	34.9	52.0	13.1
Montana	20,564	4,325	12,901	3,338	21,777	4,453	13,736	3,587	21.0	62.7	16.2	20.4	63.1	16.5
Utah	62,780	14,171	39,645	8,965	68,549	14,885	43,989	9,675	22.6	63.1	14.3	21.7	64.2	14.1
Wyoming	17,457	6,435	8,571	2,451	19,294	7,500	9,204	2,589	36.9	49.1	14.0	38.9	47.7	13.4
Far West	1,678,050	352,823	1,132,480	192,747	1,828,052	387,528	1,234,386	206,137	21.0	67.5	11.5	21.2	67.5	11.3
Alaska	25,444	7,463	12,890	5,091	27,747	8,813	13,638	5,296	29.3	50.7	20.0	31.8	49.2	19.1
California	1,223,474	251,833	840,762	130,879	1,344,623	279,254	924,260	141,109	20.6	68.7	10.7	20.8	68.7	10.5
Hawaii	40,486	3,392	28,233	8,861	42,364	3,701	29,588	9,074	8.4	69.7	21.9	8.7	69.8	21.4
Nevada	69,458	12,094	50,255	7,109	74,745	12,439	54,740	7,566	17.4	72.4	10.2	16.6	73.2	10.1
Oregon	109,850	36,007	60,546	13,298	118,637	40,198	64,337	14,102	32.8	55.1	12.1	33.9	54.2	11.9
Washington	209,338	42,034	139,794	27,509	219,937	43,124	147,823	28,990	20.1	66.8	13.1	19.6	67.2	13.2

1. Private goods-producing industries include agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Private services-producing industries include transportation and public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and "services."

(4.7 percent), and Illinois (4.7 percent). North Dakota, Vermont, Wyoming, Montana, and South Dakota had the smallest shares.

Composition of GSP

In every BEA region except the Southeast, the trends in the GSP income component shares mirrored the national trend for 1999–2000. The share of compensation

of employees increased, and the shares of indirect business tax and nontax liability and of property-type income declined or were unchanged. In the Southeast region, the share of indirect business tax and nontax liability increased 0.3 percentage point (table 5).

Revisions to the Estimates

The revisions to current-dollar GSP for 1998–99, as a percentage of the previously published estimates, are small for all States. The revisions to real growth rates are also small and mainly reflect the revisions to the current-dollar estimates.

Impact of the revisions

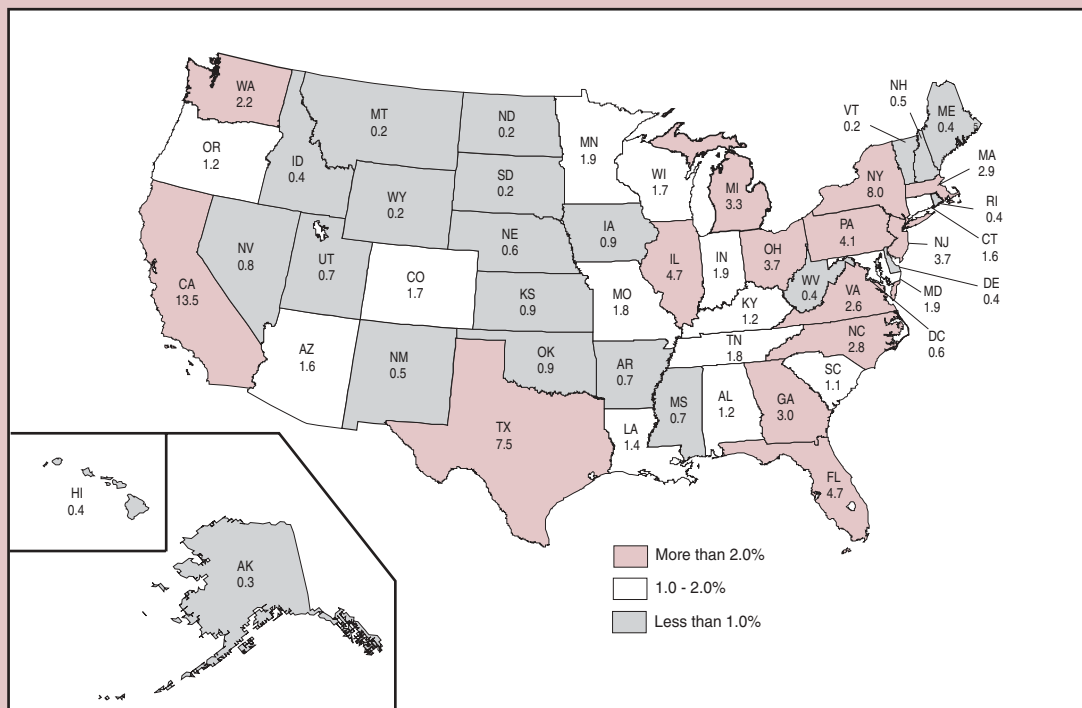
Current-dollar estimates. For 1998, the revisions to the current-dollar GSP estimates, measured as a percentage of the previously published estimates, have a mean absolute revision of 0.6 percent. The revisions range from –3.6 percent for Delaware to 2.0 percent for North Carolina (table 6). The two States with the largest percentage revisions were Delaware and Louisiana;

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CHART 2

Gross State Product in Current Dollars: Percentage of U.S. Total, 2000



both of these revisions were downward. For Delaware, finance, insurance, and real estate (mainly depository institutions and holding and other investment offices) was the main contributor to the revision. For Louisiana, the revision was primarily due to revisions in nondurable-goods manufacturing (mainly chemicals and allied products).

For 1999, the revisions to the current-dollar GSP estimates also have a mean absolute revision of 0.6 percent. The revisions range from -3.4 percent for Alaska to 1.0 percent for Michigan. The two States with the largest downward percentage revisions were Alaska and New Mexico. For Alaska, the revision was primarily due to revisions in mining, specifically oil and gas extraction. For New Mexico, durable-goods manufacturing (mainly electronic and other electric equipment) and mining (mainly oil and gas extraction) were the main contributors to the revision.

Real growth rates. Except for the revision to the

Table 5. Components of Gross State Product in Current Dollars as a Percentage of Total Gross State Product, 1998–2000

[Percent]

	1998	1999	2000	1999–2000 Difference
United States	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	56.9	57.1	57.4	0.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7.8	7.7	7.7	0.0
Property-type income.....	35.3	35.2	34.9	-0.3
New England	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	58.3	58.9	59.3	0.4
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7.3	7.0	6.8	-0.2
Property-type income.....	34.4	34.0	33.8	-0.2
Mideast	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	57.4	57.8	58.4	0.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7.9	7.7	7.7	0.0
Property-type income.....	34.7	34.4	33.9	-0.5
Great Lakes	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	59.9	60.2	60.4	0.2
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7.4	7.4	7.4	0.0
Property-type income.....	32.7	32.4	32.3	-0.1
Plains	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	57.6	58.2	58.3	0.1
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7.4	7.3	7.2	-0.1
Property-type income.....	35.0	34.5	34.5	0.0
Southeast	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	56.4	56.2	56.3	0.1
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	8.4	8.3	8.6	0.3
Property-type income.....	35.2	35.5	35.2	-0.3
Southwest	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	54.4	54.4	54.5	0.1
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	8.3	8.4	8.2	-0.2
Property-type income.....	37.3	37.3	37.3	0.0
Rocky Mountain	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	56.9	57.2	57.3	0.1
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7.6	7.4	7.3	-0.1
Property-type income.....	35.5	35.4	35.4	0.0
Far West	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Compensation of employees.....	55.1	55.4	56.0	0.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7.4	7.1	7.0	-0.1
Property-type income.....	37.6	37.4	37.1	-0.3

growth rate for Alaska for 1998–99, the revisions did not change the direction of growth for any of the States. For the top quintile of fast-growing States, the only change was that Georgia replaced New York.

For 1998–99, the five States with the largest upward

Table 6. Revisions to Gross State Product in Current Dollars, 1998–99

	1998			1999		
	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹
	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision	
United States	8,750,174	-2,189	0.0	9,279,697	-29,286	-0.3
New England	503,940	-215	0.0	537,962	-4,385	-0.8
Connecticut.....	142,701	-490	-0.3	149,483	-2,296	-1.5
Maine.....	32,208	70	0.2	34,196	132	0.4
Massachusetts.....	241,369	471	0.2	261,307	-1,257	-0.5
New Hampshire.....	40,529	-700	-1.7	43,616	-613	-1.4
Rhode Island.....	30,838	370	1.2	32,154	-392	-1.2
Vermont.....	16,294	61	0.4	17,206	42	0.2
Mideast	1,649,536	6,884	0.4	1,729,486	-4,839	-0.3
Delaware.....	32,693	-1,219	-3.6	34,983	314	0.9
District of Columbia.....	52,145	-30	-0.1	55,447	-385	-0.7
Maryland.....	164,100	-187	-0.1	174,161	-549	-0.3
New Jersey.....	316,875	408	0.1	332,964	1,420	0.4
New York.....	718,686	7,789	1.1	749,421	-5,169	-0.7
Pennsylvania.....	365,038	124	0.0	382,510	-470	-0.1
Great Lakes	1,396,841	-632	0.0	1,459,512	-5,129	-0.4
Illinois.....	423,175	-1,581	-0.4	442,297	-3,369	-0.8
Indiana.....	176,110	15	0.0	183,818	1,616	0.9
Michigan.....	293,173	1,616	0.6	311,304	2,994	1.0
Ohio.....	346,648	-130	0.0	356,523	-5,458	-1.5
Wisconsin.....	157,735	-551	-0.3	165,570	-911	-0.5
Plains	575,122	-825	-0.1	599,847	-2,058	-0.3
Iowa.....	83,069	-25	0.0	85,158	-85	-0.1
Kansas.....	76,648	-148	-0.2	80,701	-142	-0.2
Minnesota.....	163,009	531	0.3	171,846	-1,136	-0.7
Missouri.....	163,425	-524	-0.3	169,699	-771	-0.5
Nebraska.....	51,349	-353	-0.7	53,747	3	0.0
North Dakota.....	17,053	22	0.1	16,988	-3	0.0
South Dakota.....	20,570	-328	-1.6	21,709	78	0.4
Southeast	1,905,267	1,576	0.1	2,022,668	-1,074	-0.1
Alabama.....	109,672	722	0.7	115,350	279	0.2
Arkansas.....	61,298	-328	-0.5	65,067	294	0.5
Florida.....	415,564	-858	-0.2	441,107	-1,788	-0.4
Georgia.....	254,891	-564	-0.2	276,487	768	0.3
Kentucky.....	107,648	77	0.1	112,379	-1,160	-1.0
Louisiana.....	122,580	-2,731	-2.2	127,992	-967	-0.7
Mississippi.....	61,709	292	0.5	64,779	493	0.8
North Carolina.....	241,220	4,748	2.0	260,572	1,980	0.8
South Carolina.....	101,384	170	0.2	107,219	302	0.3
Tennessee.....	162,228	393	0.2	170,402	317	0.2
Virginia.....	228,049	52	0.0	240,688	-1,533	-0.6
West Virginia.....	39,024	-399	-1.0	40,626	-59	-0.1
Southwest	904,979	-5,998	-0.7	965,063	-3,299	-0.3
Arizona.....	132,897	-612	-0.5	144,440	757	0.5
New Mexico.....	48,488	-735	-1.5	49,853	-1,173	-2.3
Oklahoma.....	82,189	-833	-1.0	85,834	-548	-0.6
Texas.....	641,405	-3,818	-0.6	684,936	-2,336	-0.3
Rocky Mountain	266,375	-1,272	-0.5	287,107	-1,372	-0.5
Colorado.....	139,860	-1,196	-0.8	152,202	-1,526	-1.0
Idaho.....	31,041	-195	-0.6	34,104	79	0.2
Montana.....	19,971	90	0.5	20,564	-72	-0.3
Utah.....	59,084	87	0.1	62,780	139	0.2
Wyoming.....	16,420	-57	-0.3	17,457	9	0.1
Far West	1,548,113	-1,707	-0.1	1,678,050	-7,131	-0.4
Alaska.....	24,651	-357	-1.4	25,444	-909	-3.4
California.....	1,125,331	-228	0.0	1,223,474	-5,624	-0.5
Hawaii.....	39,371	-239	-0.6	40,486	-428	-1.0
Nevada.....	63,786	-474	-0.7	69,458	-406	-0.6
Oregon.....	102,943	-606	-0.6	109,850	156	0.1
Washington.....	192,031	197	0.1	209,338	80	0.0

1. Revision is a percentage of the previously published estimate.

revisions to the growth rates of real GSP were Delaware, South Dakota, Louisiana, West Virginia, and Arizona (table 7). The States with the largest downward revisions were Alaska, Rhode Island, Ohio, North Carolina, and Kentucky.

Table 7. Revisions to Percent Change in Real Gross State Product
[Percent]

	1997-98			1998-99		
	Previously published	Revised	Difference	Previously published	Revised	Difference
United States.....	5.1	5.1	0.0	5.0	4.9	-0.1
New England.....	5.5	5.4	-0.1	6.3	5.8	-0.5
Connecticut.....	4.6	4.2	-0.4	4.7	3.9	-0.8
Maine.....	3.7	3.9	0.2	4.0	4.4	0.4
Massachusetts.....	6.3	6.5	0.2	7.8	7.5	-0.3
New Hampshire.....	9.6	7.6	-2.0	6.8	7.1	0.3
Rhode Island.....	1.5	2.7	1.2	4.9	2.6	-2.3
Vermont.....	3.7	4.0	0.3	4.6	4.6	0.0
Mideast.....	4.4	4.8	0.4	4.6	4.4	-0.2
Delaware.....	5.1	1.5	-3.6	0.6	5.1	4.5
District of Columbia.....	0.9	0.7	-0.2	4.3	3.7	-0.6
Maryland.....	4.2	4.0	-0.2	4.4	4.4	0.0
New Jersey.....	3.6	3.7	0.1	3.5	4.0	0.5
New York.....	5.7	6.8	1.1	5.9	4.9	-1.0
Pennsylvania.....	3.3	3.2	-0.1	3.6	3.7	0.1
Great Lakes.....	4.7	4.6	-0.1	3.7	3.5	-0.2
Illinois.....	4.7	4.3	-0.4	4.0	3.7	-0.3
Indiana.....	6.6	6.6	0.0	2.6	3.6	1.0
Michigan.....	2.8	3.4	0.6	4.2	4.7	0.5
Ohio.....	4.9	4.8	-0.1	3.3	1.9	-1.4
Wisconsin.....	5.5	5.2	-0.3	4.2	4.1	-0.1
Plains.....	3.9	3.7	-0.2	3.5	3.4	-0.1
Iowa.....	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	-0.1
Kansas.....	4.0	3.8	-0.2	4.0	4.1	0.1
Minnesota.....	5.3	5.7	0.4	5.5	4.5	-1.0
Missouri.....	3.5	3.1	-0.4	2.6	2.6	0.0
Nebraska.....	3.5	2.8	-0.7	3.1	3.9	0.8
North Dakota.....	6.6	6.7	0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-0.1
South Dakota.....	4.9	3.3	-1.6	3.3	5.3	2.0
Southeast.....	4.5	4.6	0.1	4.1	4.1	0.0
Alabama.....	2.9	3.6	0.7	4.2	3.9	-0.3
Arkansas.....	2.9	2.4	-0.5	4.2	5.4	1.2
Florida.....	5.1	4.9	-0.2	4.6	4.5	-0.1
Georgia.....	6.4	6.1	-0.3	5.7	6.2	0.5
Kentucky.....	4.0	4.1	0.1	3.1	2.0	-1.1
Louisiana.....	2.4	0.1	-2.3	0.7	2.2	1.5
Mississippi.....	3.2	3.6	0.4	3.8	4.0	0.2
North Carolina.....	4.3	6.4	2.1	5.8	4.4	-1.4
South Carolina.....	4.2	4.4	0.2	4.1	4.5	0.4
Tennessee.....	4.8	5.1	0.3	3.4	3.5	0.1
Virginia.....	5.1	5.1	0.0	3.1	2.3	-0.8
West Virginia.....	1.4	0.3	-1.1	2.3	3.8	1.5
Southwest.....	6.5	5.7	-0.8	5.0	5.3	0.3
Arizona.....	8.7	8.2	-0.5	6.7	8.0	1.3
New Mexico.....	5.5	4.1	-1.4	3.2	2.6	-0.6
Oklahoma.....	4.5	3.4	-1.1	2.9	3.1	0.2
Texas.....	6.4	5.7	-0.7	5.1	5.3	0.2
Rocky Mountain.....	6.4	5.8	-0.6	6.5	6.6	0.1
Colorado.....	7.6	6.5	-1.1	7.4	7.3	-0.1
Idaho.....	6.4	5.8	-0.6	9.2	10.3	1.1
Montana.....	3.9	4.3	0.4	3.1	2.4	-0.7
Utah.....	5.4	5.6	0.2	4.8	4.9	0.1
Wyoming.....	3.4	3.0	-0.4	4.0	4.6	0.6
Far West.....	6.3	6.2	-0.1	7.5	7.3	-0.2
Alaska.....	-2.7	-4.4	-1.7	2.3	-0.3	-2.6
California.....	6.5	6.5	0.0	8.1	7.7	-0.4
Hawaii.....	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.6	-0.4
Nevada.....	6.0	5.2	-0.8	5.9	6.3	0.4
Oregon.....	6.8	6.3	-0.5	6.2	7.3	1.1
Washington.....	7.6	7.7	0.1	7.3	7.3	0.0

Major sources of the revisions

For the States with the largest revisions to current-dollar GSP, the sources of the revisions were either revisions to the national estimates of GDP by industry or revisions to the State source data.

For manufacturing, the revisions reflect the incorporation of newly available data on value-added-in-production by State from the Census Bureau.¹¹

For the finance portion of finance, insurance, and real estate, the revisions reflect the incorporation of the revised estimates of national GDP for holding and other investment offices and the incorporation of financial data for depository institutions from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. For the real estate portion, the revisions mainly reflect the incorporation of new source data for property taxes by State from the Census Bureau and of State source data on proprietors' income.

For the transportation portion of transportation and public utilities, the revisions mainly reflect the incorporation of income and expense data by company for air carriers and of enplanement data by State and company. For the public utilities portion, the revisions mainly reflect the incorporation of revised estimates of proprietors' income for electric, gas, and sanitary services.

For retail trade, the revisions mainly reflect the incorporation of new source data for sales taxes by State and of State source data on proprietors' income. For services, the revisions mainly reflect the incorporation of the revised estimates of national GDP by industry.

11. The Census Bureau data are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). BEA converted these data to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) on the basis of information provided by the Census Bureau. BEA plans to incorporate NAICS into its estimates of GSP in 2004-2005.

Data Availability

This article presents summary estimates of gross state product (GSP) by major industry group. The GSP estimates for 63 industries for States, BEA regions, and the United States can be accessed interactively on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.gov>; click on "State and local area data," and look under "Gross state product." Users of the GSP estimates can specify which GSP components, States, regions, industries, and years to display or download. For further information, e-mail <gspspread@bea.gov>, or call 202-606-5340.

Tables 8 and 9 follow the appendices.

Appendix A. Relation of GSP to GDP by Industry, 2000

[Billions of dollars]

	GSP	GDP by industry	GSP less GDP by industry
Total	9,941.4	¹10,003.4	-62.0
Compensation of employees	5,704.9	5,720.4	-15.5
Wage and salary accruals	² 4,832.3	4,842.4	-10.1
Supplements to wages and salaries:			
Employer contributions for social insurance	³ 343.0	343.8	-0.8
Other labor income	⁴ 529.6	534.2	-4.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	762.7	762.7	0.0
Property-type income	3,473.8	3,520.2	-46.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment:			
Farm	38.2	38.2	0.0
Nonfarm	624.8	624.8	0.0
Rental income of persons	202.5	202.5	0.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	696.3	696.3	0.0
Net interest	676.5	676.5	0.0
Business transfer payments	43.9	43.9	0.0
Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	37.6	37.6	0.0
Private capital consumption allowances	1,064.3	1,064.3	0.0
Government consumption of fixed capital:			
Federal	⁵ 50.0	96.4	-46.4
State and local	114.9	114.9	0.0

1. Equals gross domestic income (GDI) from the national income and product accounts. GDI differs from gross domestic product (GDP) because it excludes the statistical discrepancy.

2. GSP excludes the wages and salaries of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad.

3. GSP excludes employer contributions for social insurance of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad.

4. GSP excludes other labor income of Federal civilian personnel stationed abroad.

5. GSP excludes the consumption of fixed capital for military equipment, except domestically located office equipment, and for military structures located abroad.

NOTE: For definitions of the line items shown in this table, see "A Guide to the NIPAs," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 78 (March 1998): 27-34.

GDP Gross domestic product.

GSP Gross state product.

Appendix B. Industries for Which Gross State Product Estimates Are Available

	1987 SIC code		1987 SIC code
Private industries		Local and interurban passenger transit	41
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	A	Trucking and warehousing	42
Farms	01-02	Water transportation	44
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing	07-09	Transportation by air	45
Mining	B	Pipelines, except natural gas	46
Metal mining	10	Transportation services	47
Coal mining	12	Communications	48
Oil and gas extraction	13	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	Wholesale trade	F
Construction	C	Retail trade	G
Manufacturing	D	Finance, insurance, and real estate	H
Durable goods		Depository institutions	60
Lumber and wood products	24	Nondepository institutions	61
Furniture and fixtures	25	Security and commodity brokers	62
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	Insurance carriers	63
Primary metal industries	33	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	64
Fabricated metal products	34	Real estate	65
Industrial machinery and equipment	35	Holding and other investment offices	67
Electronic and other electric equipment	36	Services	I
Motor vehicles and equipment	371	Hotels and other lodging places	70
Other transportation equipment	372-79	Personal services	72
Instruments and related products	38	Business services	73
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39	Auto repair, services, and parking	75
Nondurable goods		Miscellaneous repair services	76
Food and kindred products	20	Motion pictures	78
Tobacco products	21	Amusement and recreation services	79
Textile mill products	22	Health services	80
Apparel and other textile products	23	Legal services	81
Paper and allied products	26	Educational services	82
Printing and publishing	27	Social services	83
Chemicals and allied products	28	Membership organizations	86
Petroleum and coal products	29	Other services	84,87,89
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	30	Private households	88
Leather and leather products	31	Government	J
Transportation and public utilities	E	Federal civilian	91-96
Transportation		Federal military	97
Railroad transportation	40	State and local	91-96

NOTE: The tables of gross domestic product (GDP) by industry for the Nation that were published in the November 2001 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS present estimates for all of the industries shown in this table except Federal civilian and Federal military. In addition, the GDP by industry tables present estimates for the following industries: Telephone and telegraph; radio and television; nonfarm housing services; other real estate; Federal general government; Federal government enterprises; State and local general govern-

ment; and State and local government enterprises.

SIC Standard Industrial Classification. See Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual 1987* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1987).

Table 8. Gross State Product by Component in Current Dollars, 1993–2000

[Millions of dollars]

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
United States:								
Gross state product	6,513,026	6,930,791	7,309,516	7,715,901	8,224,960	8,750,174	9,279,697	9,941,552
Compensation of employees	3,801,314	4,005,317	4,192,638	4,385,299	4,641,180	4,979,492	5,300,724	5,704,941
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	540,084	575,266	594,552	620,009	646,222	681,306	713,100	762,710
Property-type income	2,171,628	2,350,208	2,522,326	2,710,593	2,937,558	3,089,377	3,265,873	3,473,900
New England:								
Gross state product	373,298	394,406	416,166	439,596	471,336	503,940	537,962	582,776
Compensation of employees	225,340	235,176	246,374	258,799	274,336	293,821	317,056	345,679
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	29,153	30,534	31,762	33,058	34,610	36,621	37,883	39,853
Property-type income	118,805	128,697	138,030	147,739	162,391	173,498	183,024	197,243
Connecticut:								
Gross state product	107,924	112,395	118,645	124,157	134,968	142,701	149,483	159,288
Compensation of employees	64,243	66,045	68,873	72,048	76,900	81,510	86,490	92,485
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	9,109	9,437	9,951	10,387	11,044	11,639	11,877	12,569
Property-type income	34,571	36,913	39,821	41,722	47,024	49,552	51,116	54,234
Maine:								
Gross state product	25,358	26,501	27,987	28,925	30,409	32,208	34,196	35,981
Compensation of employees	14,985	15,523	16,044	16,594	17,386	18,353	19,511	20,673
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,446	2,539	2,658	2,801	2,989	3,226	3,156	3,273
Property-type income	7,927	8,439	9,285	9,530	10,034	10,629	11,529	12,035
Massachusetts:								
Gross state product	175,729	188,000	197,469	210,127	223,571	241,369	261,307	284,934
Compensation of employees	109,276	114,948	120,735	127,717	135,041	145,847	160,097	177,285
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	11,648	12,523	12,965	13,518	13,903	14,821	15,579	16,305
Property-type income	54,805	60,529	63,769	68,893	74,627	80,702	85,631	91,344
New Hampshire:								
Gross state product	27,507	29,410	32,388	35,068	37,470	40,529	43,616	47,708
Compensation of employees	15,552	16,606	17,762	18,693	20,123	21,813	23,312	25,591
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,655	2,603	2,636	2,697	2,790	2,914	3,145	3,351
Property-type income	9,300	10,201	11,990	13,678	14,557	15,802	17,160	18,766
Rhode Island:								
Gross state product	23,627	24,352	25,703	26,656	29,409	30,838	32,154	36,453
Compensation of employees	13,896	14,307	14,902	15,361	16,112	17,032	17,814	19,058
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,047	2,102	2,202	2,255	2,425	2,512	2,579	2,740
Property-type income	7,684	7,943	8,598	9,040	10,871	11,293	11,760	14,656
Vermont:								
Gross state product	13,154	13,747	13,974	14,662	15,510	16,294	17,206	18,411
Compensation of employees	7,387	7,745	8,057	8,387	8,773	9,266	9,831	10,587
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,247	1,330	1,349	1,401	1,458	1,508	1,546	1,616
Property-type income	4,519	4,672	4,568	4,875	5,278	5,520	5,829	6,209
Mideast:								
Gross state product	1,282,906	1,341,317	1,403,270	1,471,796	1,547,124	1,649,536	1,729,486	1,848,116
Compensation of employees	759,523	789,086	815,908	848,527	886,453	947,054	1,000,428	1,078,940
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	111,361	115,692	117,562	121,567	124,155	129,754	133,514	142,885
Property-type income	412,022	436,539	469,800	501,701	536,516	572,729	595,544	626,292
Delaware:								
Gross state product	23,827	25,122	27,575	29,001	31,263	32,693	34,983	36,336
Compensation of employees	12,719	13,341	14,032	14,481	15,460	16,725	17,666	18,698
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	1,514	1,658	1,701	1,824	1,800	1,918	2,027	2,140
Property-type income	9,593	10,123	11,842	12,696	14,003	14,049	15,290	15,498
District of Columbia:								
Gross state product	46,596	47,484	48,408	48,505	50,546	52,145	55,447	59,397
Compensation of employees	35,635	36,556	37,058	36,820	37,836	39,336	42,746	45,862
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,166	2,080	2,005	1,981	2,106	2,184	2,204	2,291
Property-type income	8,795	8,847	9,345	9,704	10,605	10,626	10,497	11,245
Maryland:								
Gross state product	126,442	133,952	139,495	145,061	154,646	164,100	174,161	186,108
Compensation of employees	76,870	80,568	83,845	86,938	92,033	98,295	104,438	112,354
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	9,333	9,915	10,221	10,386	10,782	11,444	11,713	12,526
Property-type income	40,238	43,470	45,430	47,738	51,831	54,361	58,010	61,227
New Jersey:								
Gross state product	246,727	258,079	271,435	285,738	299,986	316,875	332,964	363,089
Compensation of employees	141,648	147,700	152,993	160,224	167,766	178,282	186,952	205,328
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	24,406	25,652	26,264	27,375	27,287	29,330	29,994	32,117
Property-type income	80,673	84,727	92,178	98,139	104,933	109,263	116,017	125,645
New York:								
Gross state product	551,161	575,585	597,593	633,830	663,377	718,686	749,421	799,202
Compensation of employees	321,861	333,146	344,362	359,676	374,174	403,612	426,884	462,191
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	52,000	53,040	53,296	55,301	56,578	57,919	59,463	64,288
Property-type income	177,301	189,399	199,935	218,853	232,625	257,155	263,074	272,723
Pennsylvania:								
Gross state product	288,154	301,096	318,765	329,660	347,306	365,038	382,510	403,985
Compensation of employees	170,790	177,775	183,619	190,388	199,183	210,804	221,742	234,507
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	21,943	23,347	24,076	24,701	25,603	26,960	28,113	29,523
Property-type income	95,421	99,974	111,070	114,571	122,520	127,274	132,655	139,954

Table 8. Gross State Product by Component in Current Dollars, 1993–2000—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Great Lakes:								
Gross state product.....	1,052,019	1,138,906	1,191,441	1,243,554	1,317,428	1,396,841	1,459,512	1,530,982
Compensation of employees.....	651,713	694,574	726,661	748,873	785,134	836,107	878,596	924,264
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	81,077	89,479	89,885	96,065	100,101	103,984	108,360	112,954
Property-type income.....	319,229	354,854	374,895	398,616	432,193	456,750	472,556	493,764
Illinois:								
Gross state product.....	317,248	342,322	359,451	375,949	400,327	423,175	442,297	467,284
Compensation of employees.....	192,392	202,712	211,980	220,318	232,702	249,002	262,455	278,437
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	25,675	27,517	28,656	30,132	30,982	31,960	34,009	35,790
Property-type income.....	99,182	112,093	118,814	125,499	136,644	142,214	145,833	153,057
Indiana:								
Gross state product.....	131,485	141,735	148,447	155,096	162,953	176,110	183,818	192,195
Compensation of employees.....	80,347	85,371	89,239	92,089	96,213	103,265	107,620	112,662
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	8,646	9,930	10,065	9,949	11,275	11,804	12,292	12,958
Property-type income.....	42,492	46,434	49,143	53,058	55,465	61,041	63,906	66,574
Michigan:								
Gross state product.....	222,886	246,812	254,179	265,130	279,503	293,173	311,304	325,384
Compensation of employees.....	146,430	159,086	167,511	170,494	176,996	188,050	198,542	208,321
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	17,620	20,196	17,901	21,129	21,933	22,818	23,067	23,346
Property-type income.....	58,836	67,530	68,768	73,508	80,574	82,304	89,696	93,718
Ohio:								
Gross state product.....	260,891	280,850	295,668	306,333	326,451	346,648	356,523	372,640
Compensation of employees.....	160,387	170,454	177,296	182,233	191,203	202,107	211,237	220,862
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	18,810	20,621	21,762	22,303	23,418	24,534	25,275	26,497
Property-type income.....	81,694	89,775	96,610	101,796	111,829	120,007	120,011	125,281
Wisconsin:								
Gross state product.....	119,508	127,187	133,694	141,046	148,194	157,735	165,570	173,478
Compensation of employees.....	72,156	76,951	80,635	83,739	88,020	93,684	98,743	103,982
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	10,327	11,215	11,500	12,552	12,493	12,868	13,717	14,363
Property-type income.....	37,026	39,021	41,559	44,755	47,681	51,184	53,110	55,133
Plains:								
Gross state product.....	424,025	459,515	484,013	516,213	547,790	575,122	599,847	635,821
Compensation of employees.....	250,393	266,248	280,068	293,873	309,903	331,332	349,100	370,794
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	33,139	36,091	38,315	38,996	40,538	42,721	43,873	45,877
Property-type income.....	140,493	157,177	165,631	183,345	197,350	201,069	206,875	219,150
Iowa:								
Gross state product.....	62,764	69,169	71,687	76,976	81,695	83,069	85,158	89,600
Compensation of employees.....	34,825	37,202	38,913	40,534	42,594	45,648	47,826	49,998
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	5,007	5,478	5,607	5,736	5,843	6,067	6,358	6,507
Property-type income.....	22,932	26,488	27,167	30,707	33,258	31,354	30,974	33,096
Kansas:								
Gross state product.....	58,380	62,206	64,069	68,160	72,998	76,648	80,701	85,063
Compensation of employees.....	33,470	35,495	37,125	38,725	41,227	44,216	46,519	49,106
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	4,522	5,046	5,078	5,288	5,523	5,813	5,930	6,175
Property-type income.....	20,388	21,665	21,865	24,148	26,247	26,619	28,252	29,783
Minnesota:								
Gross state product.....	115,420	125,017	131,841	141,540	152,334	163,009	171,846	184,766
Compensation of employees.....	72,446	76,871	81,161	86,098	91,197	98,560	104,831	113,054
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	9,423	9,925	10,733	10,689	10,917	11,900	11,813	12,212
Property-type income.....	33,551	38,220	39,947	44,753	50,221	52,549	55,202	59,499
Missouri:								
Gross state product.....	119,680	129,957	139,547	146,537	155,811	163,425	169,699	178,845
Compensation of employees.....	73,404	78,080	82,161	85,584	89,806	95,117	99,460	105,390
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	8,652	9,518	10,526	10,628	11,340	12,002	12,657	13,417
Property-type income.....	37,623	42,359	46,859	50,325	54,665	56,307	57,582	60,037
Nebraska:								
Gross state product.....	38,665	42,032	44,084	47,772	49,275	51,349	53,747	56,072
Compensation of employees.....	21,330	22,713	23,971	25,384	26,678	28,395	29,964	31,608
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	2,988	3,303	3,456	3,618	3,741	3,690	3,715	4,016
Property-type income.....	14,347	16,017	16,657	18,771	18,855	19,264	20,068	20,447
North Dakota:								
Gross state product.....	12,855	13,895	14,529	15,855	15,910	17,053	16,988	18,283
Compensation of employees.....	7,180	7,583	7,984	8,422	8,823	9,247	9,615	10,078
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	1,250	1,367	1,390	1,474	1,569	1,573	1,646	1,738
Property-type income.....	4,425	4,945	5,154	5,960	5,518	6,233	5,727	6,467
South Dakota:								
Gross state product.....	16,261	17,240	18,257	19,372	19,767	20,570	21,709	23,192
Compensation of employees.....	7,738	8,304	8,752	9,128	9,577	10,149	10,885	11,561
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	1,296	1,453	1,524	1,564	1,604	1,677	1,754	1,812
Property-type income.....	7,226	7,483	7,981	8,681	8,585	8,744	9,070	9,820
Southeast:								
Gross state product.....	1,400,329	1,504,102	1,599,405	1,684,304	1,791,586	1,905,267	2,022,668	2,156,521
Compensation of employees.....	809,038	860,299	904,522	948,776	1,004,053	1,074,628	1,136,713	1,213,185
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	118,988	129,436	133,933	140,374	147,748	159,273	167,674	184,946
Property-type income.....	472,304	514,366	560,950	595,154	639,784	671,366	718,281	758,390

Table 8. Gross State Product by Component in Current Dollars, 1993–2000—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Alabama:								
Gross state product	84,497	89,740	95,514	99,286	104,213	109,672	115,350	119,921
Compensation of employees	51,120	53,948	56,399	58,357	60,898	63,743	66,227	68,773
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5,848	6,201	6,634	6,975	7,144	7,477	7,854	8,261
Property-type income	27,528	29,592	32,481	33,954	36,171	38,452	41,269	42,887
Arkansas:								
Gross state product	47,188	50,921	53,809	56,796	59,141	61,298	65,067	67,724
Compensation of employees	26,101	27,879	29,302	30,535	32,074	33,951	35,642	37,484
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,426	3,752	3,927	4,152	4,384	4,547	5,361	5,471
Property-type income	17,662	19,291	20,580	22,108	22,683	22,801	24,064	24,769
Florida:								
Gross state product	305,036	325,556	344,771	366,318	389,473	415,564	441,107	472,105
Compensation of employees	174,818	185,188	195,456	206,613	219,578	235,960	250,546	271,320
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	31,970	35,122	36,369	38,175	40,207	43,912	45,723	49,312
Property-type income	98,248	105,246	112,947	121,530	129,688	135,692	144,838	151,472
Georgia:								
Gross state product	172,220	187,645	203,505	219,520	235,733	254,891	276,487	296,142
Compensation of employees	100,960	108,478	115,752	124,047	131,916	143,834	155,568	167,345
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	12,880	14,445	15,129	15,919	16,723	18,080	19,570	21,281
Property-type income	58,379	64,721	72,624	79,554	87,095	92,977	101,349	107,515
Kentucky:								
Gross state product	80,882	86,905	91,472	95,536	101,535	107,648	112,379	118,508
Compensation of employees	45,403	48,082	50,252	52,368	55,140	58,430	61,814	65,271
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	6,666	7,572	7,823	8,112	8,453	9,037	9,356	10,116
Property-type income	28,812	31,251	33,396	35,055	37,941	40,182	41,208	43,120
Louisiana:								
Gross state product	95,587	104,055	112,157	116,867	123,549	122,580	127,992	137,700
Compensation of employees	49,151	52,170	54,813	56,678	59,804	63,374	64,355	66,664
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	9,475	9,924	9,988	11,176	11,939	11,691	12,282	14,296
Property-type income	36,961	41,961	47,357	49,013	51,805	47,515	51,356	56,740
Mississippi:								
Gross state product	47,384	51,358	54,562	56,575	58,743	61,709	64,779	67,315
Compensation of employees	26,077	28,413	29,666	30,806	32,362	34,503	35,845	37,059
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,838	4,278	4,526	4,838	4,791	5,451	5,577	5,941
Property-type income	17,469	18,667	20,369	20,931	21,589	21,755	23,357	24,315
North Carolina:								
Gross state product	168,830	182,234	194,634	204,329	221,629	241,220	260,572	281,741
Compensation of employees	98,143	104,522	110,396	116,476	124,113	132,947	141,708	151,197
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13,584	14,699	15,107	15,232	16,268	18,351	19,145	23,477
Property-type income	57,103	63,013	69,132	72,621	81,248	89,922	99,718	107,067
South Carolina:								
Gross state product	75,955	81,515	86,880	89,854	95,447	101,384	107,219	113,377
Compensation of employees	45,487	47,754	49,857	51,761	54,691	58,336	61,723	65,193
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	5,799	6,155	6,595	6,595	7,017	7,590	8,029	8,555
Property-type income	24,669	27,605	30,428	31,498	33,739	35,458	37,467	39,630
Tennessee:								
Gross state product	119,758	129,671	136,821	142,051	151,738	162,228	170,402	178,362
Compensation of employees	69,617	75,053	79,402	81,719	85,814	91,073	95,863	100,788
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	9,894	10,747	10,810	11,318	12,056	12,630	13,424	14,386
Property-type income	40,246	43,871	46,609	49,014	53,869	58,525	61,114	63,189
Virginia:								
Gross state product	170,754	179,727	188,963	199,953	212,105	228,049	240,688	261,355
Compensation of employees	103,729	109,274	113,214	118,932	126,555	136,705	144,984	158,712
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	12,710	13,468	13,808	14,524	15,371	17,060	17,656	19,938
Property-type income	54,315	56,986	61,941	66,497	70,179	74,283	78,049	82,705
West Virginia:								
Gross state product	32,240	34,774	36,315	37,220	38,281	39,024	40,626	42,271
Compensation of employees	18,431	19,538	20,013	20,484	21,109	21,772	22,438	23,378
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	2,897	3,074	3,216	3,359	3,395	3,448	3,697	3,911
Property-type income	10,911	12,162	13,086	13,376	13,777	13,803	14,491	14,981
Southwest:								
Gross state product	640,277	687,205	730,598	785,031	858,147	904,979	965,063	1,044,714
Compensation of employees	349,697	371,684	394,836	418,390	452,063	492,071	524,661	568,905
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	58,495	61,581	63,738	67,695	71,575	74,939	80,860	86,122
Property-type income	232,085	253,940	272,024	298,946	334,508	337,969	359,542	389,687
Arizona:								
Gross state product	85,483	95,747	104,586	112,882	122,273	132,897	144,440	156,303
Compensation of employees	48,688	53,730	58,642	63,608	68,556	75,334	81,684	89,119
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	7,745	8,561	8,922	9,282	9,332	10,004	10,816	11,490
Property-type income	29,051	33,457	37,022	39,993	44,385	47,559	51,941	55,695
New Mexico:								
Gross state product	37,110	41,772	42,170	44,114	47,829	48,488	49,853	54,364
Compensation of employees	18,519	19,892	21,155	21,805	22,740	23,868	24,572	26,226
Indirect business tax and nontax liability	3,407	3,527	3,580	3,743	4,195	4,145	4,371	4,902
Property-type income	15,184	18,352	17,435	18,565	20,894	20,474	20,910	23,235

Table 8. Gross State Product by Component in Current Dollars, 1993–2000—Continued

[Millions of dollars]

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Oklahoma:								
Gross state product.....	65,035	66,979	69,960	74,855	79,423	82,189	85,834	91,773
Compensation of employees.....	36,807	38,226	39,564	41,201	43,182	45,759	47,449	50,512
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	4,775	5,220	5,338	5,528	5,831	5,977	6,175	6,615
Property-type income.....	23,452	23,533	25,058	28,126	30,410	30,454	32,210	34,646
Texas:								
Gross state product.....	452,649	482,707	513,882	553,180	608,622	641,405	684,936	742,274
Compensation of employees.....	245,683	259,836	275,474	291,776	317,585	347,110	370,956	403,048
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	42,568	44,274	45,898	49,142	52,218	54,814	59,499	63,114
Property-type income.....	164,398	178,597	192,509	212,262	238,819	239,482	254,481	276,111
Rocky Mountain:								
Gross state product.....	185,006	200,012	214,923	230,695	249,183	266,375	287,107	314,569
Compensation of employees.....	106,742	114,927	122,370	130,396	140,491	151,659	164,085	180,252
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	14,482	16,171	16,888	17,498	18,404	20,116	21,262	22,811
Property-type income.....	63,782	68,914	75,665	82,801	90,288	94,600	101,760	111,507
Colorado:								
Gross state product.....	93,588	101,531	109,021	117,118	129,575	139,860	152,202	167,918
Compensation of employees.....	56,407	60,552	64,519	69,096	75,629	82,619	90,839	101,564
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7,085	7,782	8,067	8,403	8,889	9,694	10,367	10,964
Property-type income.....	30,096	33,197	36,435	39,619	45,058	47,547	50,996	55,391
Idaho:								
Gross state product.....	22,758	24,893	27,155	28,101	29,388	31,041	34,104	37,031
Compensation of employees.....	12,384	13,552	14,369	15,001	15,763	16,750	17,997	19,694
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	1,599	1,857	1,909	1,990	2,155	2,285	2,395	2,549
Property-type income.....	8,775	9,484	10,878	11,110	11,470	12,006	13,712	14,789
Montana:								
Gross state product.....	16,151	16,952	17,537	18,074	18,907	19,971	20,564	21,777
Compensation of employees.....	8,615	9,121	9,490	9,958	10,356	10,899	11,322	12,032
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	1,335	1,518	1,552	1,612	1,657	1,696	1,682	1,805
Property-type income.....	6,201	6,314	6,495	6,504	6,893	7,375	7,560	7,940
Utah:								
Gross state product.....	38,395	42,236	46,290	51,523	55,070	59,084	62,780	68,549
Compensation of employees.....	23,334	25,405	27,542	29,756	31,910	34,201	36,349	38,865
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	2,863	3,173	3,625	3,665	3,822	4,489	4,736	5,039
Property-type income.....	12,198	13,658	15,123	18,102	19,338	20,394	21,695	24,646
Wyoming:								
Gross state product.....	14,114	14,400	14,920	15,879	16,244	16,420	17,457	19,294
Compensation of employees.....	6,002	6,298	6,450	6,586	6,833	7,190	7,579	8,098
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	1,600	1,841	1,735	1,828	1,881	1,952	2,081	2,455
Property-type income.....	6,512	6,261	6,734	7,465	7,530	7,278	7,797	8,741
Far West:								
Gross state product.....	1,155,166	1,205,328	1,269,700	1,344,712	1,442,365	1,548,113	1,678,050	1,828,052
Compensation of employees.....	648,868	673,323	701,898	737,665	788,747	852,819	930,084	1,022,922
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	93,390	96,283	102,469	104,756	109,090	113,899	119,675	127,262
Property-type income.....	412,908	435,722	465,332	502,291	544,528	581,396	628,291	677,868
Alaska:								
Gross state product.....	23,014	23,104	24,791	25,774	26,575	24,651	25,444	27,747
Compensation of employees.....	11,393	11,662	11,715	11,762	11,956	12,369	12,466	13,152
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	2,277	2,108	2,406	2,360	2,294	1,973	2,002	2,259
Property-type income.....	9,344	9,334	10,670	11,652	12,325	10,308	10,976	12,336
California:								
Gross state product.....	847,879	879,041	925,931	973,395	1,045,254	1,125,331	1,223,474	1,344,623
Compensation of employees.....	474,820	489,112	508,035	531,159	567,120	614,665	673,506	751,215
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	64,726	65,476	70,647	72,138	74,230	77,824	82,072	87,090
Property-type income.....	308,333	324,453	347,249	370,099	403,904	432,843	467,896	506,317
Hawaii:								
Gross state product.....	36,308	36,766	37,243	37,490	38,537	39,371	40,486	42,364
Compensation of employees.....	21,101	21,308	21,216	21,239	21,625	21,927	22,309	23,416
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	2,998	3,179	3,173	3,233	3,319	3,415	3,405	3,598
Property-type income.....	12,209	12,279	12,854	13,018	13,593	14,030	14,771	15,351
Nevada:								
Gross state product.....	39,929	45,022	49,377	54,564	59,248	63,786	69,458	74,745
Compensation of employees.....	22,408	24,939	27,332	30,092	32,377	35,285	38,440	41,243
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	3,623	4,155	4,509	4,836	5,272	5,671	6,088	6,449
Property-type income.....	13,898	15,928	17,536	19,637	21,598	22,830	24,931	27,053
Oregon:								
Gross state product.....	69,810	75,087	81,092	91,709	97,510	102,943	109,850	118,637
Compensation of employees.....	40,220	43,253	46,384	50,043	53,569	56,636	60,484	65,048
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	4,732	5,057	5,007	4,850	5,188	5,234	5,293	5,343
Property-type income.....	24,859	26,777	29,701	36,817	38,753	41,073	44,074	48,246
Washington:								
Gross state product.....	138,225	146,308	151,265	161,779	175,242	192,031	209,338	219,937
Compensation of employees.....	78,926	83,048	87,216	93,371	102,099	111,938	122,879	128,848
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	15,035	16,309	16,727	17,339	18,786	19,781	20,815	22,524
Property-type income.....	44,265	46,951	47,322	51,069	54,356	60,311	65,643	68,565

Table 9. Real Gross State Product by Major Industry, 1995–2000

[Millions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
United States							New England					
Total gross state product.....	7,433,965	7,715,901	8,093,396	8,502,663	8,915,954	9,314,279	422,524	439,596	463,498	488,673	517,174	549,304
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	123,138	130,444	143,655	145,463	153,406	166,278	3,181	3,267	3,534	3,738	4,075	4,307
Mining	112,972	113,037	116,967	119,726	111,971	95,155	251	249	248	279	243	286
Construction.....	299,608	316,419	324,581	348,889	369,954	379,252	14,850	15,587	16,406	17,855	19,241	20,138
Manufacturing.....	1,284,741	1,316,049	1,387,251	1,444,326	1,532,050	1,594,640	68,999	72,576	77,447	81,954	85,831	90,891
Transportation and public utilities.....	634,518	666,327	668,732	683,072	737,186	781,533	28,551	29,442	28,854	29,212	30,870	32,622
Wholesale trade.....	483,047	529,575	584,128	663,279	688,802	708,396	26,992	29,442	32,953	37,100	39,224	40,370
Retail trade	641,425	687,087	745,318	799,967	843,675	905,687	33,879	36,224	39,173	42,266	45,196	49,440
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,392,967	1,436,771	1,520,831	1,622,135	1,713,525	1,809,564	102,021	104,670	111,791	119,736	130,071	140,339
Services.....	1,510,438	1,564,239	1,632,208	1,698,985	1,774,837	1,865,182	99,997	103,762	108,176	111,442	116,385	123,895
Government.....	951,354	955,952	972,331	985,456	1,000,213	1,025,572	43,878	44,376	45,007	45,506	46,496	47,512
Not allocated by industry ¹	-243	0	-2,606	-8,635	-9,665	-16,980	-75	0	-91	-415	-458	-496
Connecticut							Maine					
Total gross state product.....	120,792	124,157	132,620	138,159	143,500	149,649	28,256	28,925	29,958	31,121	32,480	33,201
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	825	846	899	948	1,018	1,085	513	527	566	633	700	728
Mining	73	77	86	104	90	106	6	5	4	4	5	5
Construction.....	3,956	3,852	4,027	4,271	4,459	4,564	1,113	1,189	1,145	1,237	1,368	1,385
Manufacturing.....	20,032	21,233	23,166	24,280	24,571	25,318	5,241	5,077	5,136	5,207	5,542	5,360
Transportation and public utilities.....	8,372	8,192	8,110	8,313	8,630	8,964	2,038	2,209	2,169	2,157	2,243	2,307
Wholesale trade.....	7,475	8,136	9,405	10,153	10,152	10,220	1,576	1,738	1,867	2,105	2,167	2,246
Retail trade	8,951	9,347	10,166	10,805	11,860	13,047	3,149	3,307	3,579	3,898	4,025	4,310
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	33,432	34,073	36,757	38,891	41,524	44,196	5,187	5,259	5,615	5,763	5,967	5,964
Services.....	26,425	27,063	28,655	28,976	29,744	30,443	5,289	5,470	5,689	5,868	6,108	6,402
Government.....	11,273	11,339	11,381	11,512	11,817	11,817	4,143	4,145	4,190	4,274	4,385	4,523
Not allocated by industry ¹	-22	0	-32	-94	-66	-111	1	0	-2	-25	-30	-29
Massachusetts							New Hampshire					
Total gross state product.....	200,537	210,127	219,716	233,981	251,482	269,308	32,630	35,068	37,131	39,965	42,801	46,134
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,098	1,143	1,280	1,263	1,371	1,454	231	235	261	296	330	338
Mining	97	94	82	88	79	94	29	30	27	37	30	35
Construction.....	6,933	7,477	8,026	8,780	9,567	10,271	1,208	1,329	1,378	1,564	1,647	1,685
Manufacturing.....	29,835	30,687	32,813	35,486	37,906	40,752	7,165	8,630	9,075	9,822	10,111	11,456
Transportation and public utilities.....	12,683	13,334	13,063	13,245	14,207	15,284	2,308	2,376	2,289	2,268	2,447	2,567
Wholesale trade.....	13,645	15,100	16,677	19,131	20,887	21,507	2,028	2,111	2,478	2,927	3,133	3,376
Retail trade	15,163	16,591	17,683	19,228	20,414	22,296	3,072	3,288	3,703	4,047	4,296	4,678
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	47,742	49,536	51,595	56,158	62,564	67,115	7,143	7,324	7,865	8,585	9,760	10,494
Services.....	53,055	55,508	57,576	59,717	62,993	68,734	6,464	6,709	6,968	7,350	7,818	8,348
Government.....	20,315	20,657	20,968	21,135	21,838	22,080	3,005	3,036	3,097	3,113	3,213	3,266
Not allocated by industry ¹	-29	0	-47	-250	-344	-279	-23	0	-10	-44	16	-109
Rhode Island							Vermont					
Total gross state product.....	26,182	26,656	28,766	29,541	30,303	33,544	14,133	14,662	15,304	15,921	16,656	17,536
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	190	185	186	194	205	210	324	331	342	411	461	503
Mining	16	11	12	11	10	11	31	32	37	33	29	36
Construction.....	1,051	1,146	1,240	1,355	1,525	1,553	589	595	590	649	675	680
Manufacturing.....	4,260	4,270	4,316	4,200	4,435	4,560	2,475	2,679	2,939	2,976	3,305	3,632
Transportation and public utilities.....	1,967	2,107	2,031	2,023	2,109	2,230	1,184	1,224	1,192	1,207	1,234	1,271
Wholesale trade.....	1,389	1,447	1,563	1,749	1,836	1,948	879	909	964	1,035	1,049	1,073
Retail trade	2,194	2,266	2,511	2,664	2,905	3,287	1,350	1,427	1,532	1,624	1,696	1,823
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5,974	5,910	7,282	7,571	7,440	9,604	2,543	2,568	2,674	2,771	2,851	2,949
Services.....	5,799	5,922	6,114	6,273	6,317	6,444	2,964	3,090	3,174	3,257	3,403	3,523
Government.....	3,344	3,393	3,506	3,502	3,548	3,700	1,798	1,807	1,865	1,970	1,994	2,126
Not allocated by industry ¹	-2	0	5	-1	-27	-3	-4	0	-5	-12	-41	-80
Midwest							Delaware					
Total gross state product.....	1,427,110	1,471,796	1,517,005	1,589,707	1,659,357	1,745,419	28,236	29,001	30,142	30,594	32,155	32,432
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	8,851	9,154	9,252	10,317	11,165	12,193	265	271	274	346	363	391
Mining	2,536	2,715	2,894	3,467	3,508	3,518	4	4	6	7	2	2
Construction.....	47,944	48,748	49,514	52,629	55,835	57,698	909	1,085	1,181	1,241	1,338	1,290
Manufacturing.....	196,695	198,898	199,558	202,485	213,210	224,395	5,654	5,506	5,093	4,720	5,448	5,131
Transportation and public utilities.....	121,929	124,961	123,167	125,282	131,984	139,658	1,466	1,501	1,498	1,517	1,662	1,768
Wholesale trade.....	89,130	95,565	104,302	117,515	120,755	124,825	1,027	1,126	1,208	1,377	1,479	1,558
Retail trade	103,008	108,255	117,398	124,201	129,580	139,917	1,838	1,959	2,151	2,317	2,467	2,613
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	352,054	373,161	389,507	420,926	447,633	480,795	10,494	10,703	11,527	11,566	11,763	11,790
Services.....	322,561	327,265	337,872	349,361	360,483	375,555	3,891	4,102	4,409	4,646	4,780	5,005
Government.....	182,496	183,074	183,741	184,635	186,606	189,495	2,687	2,743	2,781	2,874	2,907	2,962
Not allocated by industry ¹	-94	0	-200	-1,111	-1,402	-2,630	1	0	14	-17	-54	-78

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Real Gross State Product by Major Industry, 1995–2000—Continued

[Millions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
District of Columbia							Maryland					
Total gross state product.....	49,737	48,505	49,265	49,613	51,426	53,695	142,140	145,061	151,478	157,610	164,477	171,439
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	13	13	15	14	17	18	1,223	1,319	1,311	1,431	1,557	1,718
Mining	20	19	22	28	20	19	114	131	147	147	139	171
Construction.....	421	413	421	436	425	467	7,035	7,243	7,432	7,866	8,380	8,605
Manufacturing.....	1,128	1,186	1,125	1,166	794	769	11,989	12,438	13,054	13,072	13,958	14,735
Transportation and public utilities.....	2,680	2,748	2,614	2,342	2,804	3,003	11,405	11,826	11,669	11,853	12,612	13,455
Wholesale trade.....	569	581	628	702	802	784	8,303	9,056	9,881	11,087	11,602	11,971
Retail trade	1,392	1,371	1,454	1,524	1,575	1,694	12,494	13,017	14,167	15,020	15,420	16,378
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,518	6,427	7,110	7,082	7,379	8,073	30,327	30,127	32,099	33,327	35,045	36,131
Services.....	16,699	16,368	16,551	17,477	18,410	19,355	33,114	33,608	35,015	36,107	37,686	39,546
Government.....	20,300	19,380	19,337	18,835	19,203	19,541	26,163	26,295	26,724	27,806	28,193	28,901
Not allocated by industry ¹	-3	0	-12	7	-3	-28	-27	0	-21	-106	-115	-172
New Jersey							New York					
Total gross state product.....	275,002	285,738	294,088	304,851	317,157	338,065	609,090	633,830	651,107	695,186	729,472	774,311
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,469	1,489	1,570	1,647	1,740	1,887	2,786	2,796	2,759	3,233	3,596	3,734
Mining	187	178	207	230	216	234	460	462	503	595	524	550
Construction.....	9,821	9,935	10,237	10,665	11,149	11,644	17,289	17,310	17,354	18,984	20,313	21,234
Manufacturing.....	39,234	40,520	38,861	37,791	41,203	47,957	71,304	71,870	71,001	74,672	77,060	79,151
Transportation and public utilities.....	27,267	28,680	28,633	29,351	30,921	32,411	50,286	50,683	49,447	50,496	52,495	56,528
Wholesale trade.....	23,954	26,082	28,779	32,677	33,276	35,281	36,204	38,700	41,804	46,870	48,183	49,220
Retail trade	19,941	20,986	22,543	24,201	25,209	27,700	40,112	42,269	46,082	48,471	50,978	55,354
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62,712	64,004	67,483	71,920	75,722	81,026	183,109	201,090	209,152	233,705	252,701	278,191
Services.....	60,837	62,910	64,893	66,695	67,980	70,229	138,653	139,759	144,168	149,715	154,725	162,134
Government.....	29,626	30,954	30,944	30,046	30,153	30,530	68,918	68,892	68,916	68,952	69,759	70,203
Not allocated by industry ¹	-46	0	-62	-372	-412	-834	-31	0	-79	-507	-862	-1,988
Pennsylvania							Great Lakes					
Total gross state product.....	322,915	329,660	340,924	351,920	364,779	375,861	1,206,844	1,243,554	1,300,504	1,360,725	1,408,263	1,446,493
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,093	3,265	3,322	3,650	3,896	4,461	14,978	17,137	18,942	18,502	17,654	19,145
Mining	1,752	1,922	2,009	2,462	2,619	2,552	4,091	4,283	4,337	4,723	4,532	4,400
Construction.....	12,468	12,764	12,888	13,437	14,230	14,457	49,755	52,529	53,924	57,041	59,962	60,539
Manufacturing.....	67,382	67,378	70,461	71,121	74,797	76,597	309,244	309,671	324,396	341,485	356,228	359,975
Transportation and public utilities.....	28,825	29,522	29,304	29,717	31,486	32,506	95,862	100,166	99,820	99,818	105,676	109,287
Wholesale trade.....	19,072	20,019	22,002	24,803	25,413	26,011	81,665	88,811	97,702	110,087	113,416	115,290
Retail trade	27,230	28,653	31,000	32,668	33,930	36,178	102,253	110,487	118,453	126,349	131,227	139,310
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58,919	60,810	62,144	63,540	65,536	67,034	193,524	195,815	207,962	218,966	226,119	234,306
Services.....	69,369	70,518	72,836	74,722	76,899	79,280	223,918	232,090	240,710	249,330	257,341	265,031
Government.....	34,804	34,809	35,039	36,123	36,394	37,364	131,627	132,565	134,530	135,577	137,126	140,194
Not allocated by industry ¹	1	0	-81	-323	-421	-579	-73	0	-272	-1,153	-1,018	-984
Illinois							Indiana					
Total gross state product.....	364,080	375,949	394,497	411,417	426,640	441,481	150,037	155,096	161,059	171,703	177,911	182,367
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,787	5,205	5,515	4,994	4,308	4,992	2,160	2,783	3,103	2,713	2,271	2,837
Mining	1,125	1,181	1,088	1,118	1,221	1,143	564	634	682	742	796	767
Construction.....	15,260	15,763	15,851	16,709	17,754	18,250	7,208	7,456	7,644	8,108	8,186	8,046
Manufacturing.....	67,758	67,728	72,066	73,118	75,875	76,752	47,644	48,430	49,780	55,488	58,984	60,013
Transportation and public utilities.....	33,751	35,835	35,935	35,844	38,057	38,913	11,933	12,414	12,172	12,228	12,863	13,369
Wholesale trade.....	27,796	29,503	32,297	36,160	37,734	38,894	8,722	9,479	10,374	11,643	11,941	12,029
Retail trade	28,700	30,068	32,486	34,464	35,882	38,167	13,037	13,952	15,012	15,991	16,665	17,595
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71,031	72,214	77,670	82,974	86,206	90,796	19,486	19,707	20,863	21,831	22,368	22,736
Services.....	77,203	80,302	82,953	86,848	89,611	92,853	23,533	24,254	25,515	26,792	27,464	28,299
Government.....	37,632	38,150	38,718	39,324	40,013	40,748	15,741	15,989	15,945	16,302	16,518	16,955
Not allocated by industry ¹	37	0	-82	-136	-21	-27	9	0	-31	-135	-145	-279
Michigan							Ohio					
Total gross state product.....	258,329	265,130	275,991	285,449	298,794	305,913	299,232	306,333	322,050	337,650	344,072	351,764
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,716	2,523	2,852	3,011	3,430	3,374	3,218	3,348	4,195	3,919	3,571	4,160
Mining	941	922	936	1,019	907	780	1,229	1,309	1,394	1,606	1,360	1,430
Construction.....	9,902	10,966	11,579	12,359	13,218	13,594	11,696	12,318	12,694	13,325	13,882	13,750
Manufacturing.....	75,700	72,536	75,783	78,274	84,221	85,854	81,075	81,956	85,771	91,461	91,808	91,587
Transportation and public utilities.....	16,879	18,144	18,056	17,984	19,157	20,055	23,694	23,827	23,700	23,550	24,763	25,413
Wholesale trade.....	17,261	19,209	20,958	23,877	24,504	24,744	19,820	21,667	24,281	27,159	27,541	27,828
Retail trade	22,206	25,152	26,371	28,067	28,758	30,444	26,840	28,891	31,155	33,447	34,526	36,662
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,652	37,305	39,204	40,431	41,401	41,864	44,671	44,940	47,852	50,372	52,340	54,348
Services.....	47,527	49,546	51,112	52,327	54,602	56,100	53,138	54,355	56,494	57,987	59,229	60,503
Government.....	28,621	28,827	29,187	28,416	28,981	29,479	33,896	33,721	34,604	35,167	35,152	36,172
Not allocated by industry ¹	-76	0	-47	-316	-385	-375	-45	0	-90	-343	-100	-89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Real Gross State Product by Major Industry, 1995–2000—Continued

[Millions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
	Wisconsin						Plains					
Total gross state product.....	135,169	141,046	146,903	154,512	160,847	164,971	493,438	516,213	541,882	561,737	580,620	602,305
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,092	3,279	3,270	3,858	4,048	3,735	18,723	24,527	24,166	22,659	20,517	23,393
Mining	235	238	236	238	241	269	3,014	3,247	3,433	3,571	3,360	3,116
Construction.....	5,690	6,025	6,156	6,541	6,922	6,899	20,952	22,207	22,212	23,685	25,409	25,517
Manufacturing.....	37,103	39,021	40,998	43,129	45,276	45,687	97,000	97,923	104,961	106,325	110,369	112,253
Transportation and public utilities.....	9,605	9,948	9,958	10,210	10,836	11,529	45,428	48,008	48,441	49,289	53,159	57,700
Wholesale trade.....	8,066	8,953	9,791	11,248	11,695	11,795	35,992	40,145	44,167	49,134	49,990	50,126
Retail trade	11,470	12,424	13,430	14,380	15,396	16,442	43,987	46,895	50,626	54,702	56,962	60,262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21,685	21,649	22,376	23,372	23,826	24,633	76,530	77,281	82,734	86,658	90,571	94,560
Services.....	22,516	23,633	24,635	25,376	26,434	27,273	89,969	93,654	97,994	101,855	104,829	108,916
Government.....	15,737	15,877	16,076	16,370	16,462	16,843	61,670	62,326	63,143	63,717	64,410	65,854
Not allocated by industry ¹	-30	0	-23	-210	-289	-134	173	0	5	142	1,044	608
	Iowa						Kansas					
Total gross state product.....	73,111	76,976	81,541	82,332	83,937	86,666	65,618	68,160	72,113	74,830	77,879	79,710
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	4,425	6,008	6,437	4,865	3,986	5,199	2,667	3,186	3,592	3,254	3,173	3,045
Mining	161	170	183	192	175	204	1,212	1,238	1,324	1,225	1,009	829
Construction.....	2,912	3,059	3,018	3,208	3,295	3,127	2,681	2,937	2,939	3,103	3,289	3,287
Manufacturing.....	17,895	18,492	20,646	20,093	20,354	20,892	11,523	11,898	12,730	12,896	13,682	13,203
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,734	5,912	5,953	6,254	6,691	7,266	7,155	7,523	7,640	7,827	9,496	10,981
Wholesale trade.....	4,966	5,461	6,144	6,666	6,950	6,660	4,869	5,508	6,064	6,765	6,697	6,777
Retail trade	6,053	6,405	6,794	7,357	7,662	8,055	6,217	6,675	7,310	7,865	8,105	8,491
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,769	10,719	11,211	11,622	11,988	12,232	8,464	8,373	9,053	9,454	9,722	10,023
Services.....	11,341	11,895	12,174	12,573	12,949	13,279	11,041	11,270	11,870	12,571	12,620	12,828
Government.....	8,789	8,855	9,027	9,236	9,364	9,541	9,790	9,552	9,621	9,845	9,943	10,102
Not allocated by industry ¹	66	0	-46	266	523	211	-1	0	-30	25	143	144
	Minnesota						Missouri					
Total gross state product.....	133,804	141,540	150,415	158,919	166,118	174,746	141,926	146,537	153,392	158,123	162,291	167,693
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,236	4,272	3,821	4,209	4,050	4,482	2,124	2,720	3,140	2,773	2,533	3,196
Mining	560	622	710	969	906	924	328	413	387	408	455	475
Construction.....	5,747	6,162	6,348	6,947	7,587	7,832	6,455	6,589	6,557	6,799	7,360	7,485
Manufacturing.....	25,621	26,794	28,398	29,939	31,775	32,895	31,525	30,629	32,329	31,883	31,792	32,182
Transportation and public utilities.....	10,408	11,120	11,282	11,260	12,114	13,019	14,258	15,065	15,181	15,644	16,091	17,347
Wholesale trade.....	10,490	11,944	13,154	14,718	15,074	15,295	9,929	10,902	11,846	13,344	13,550	13,645
Retail trade	11,997	12,670	13,684	15,365	16,147	17,295	12,905	13,854	14,905	15,789	16,449	17,265
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23,918	24,460	27,792	29,122	30,224	32,625	20,866	21,308	22,148	23,626	25,027	25,407
Services.....	26,591	27,983	29,581	31,000	32,436	34,140	27,409	28,414	29,854	30,679	31,259	32,573
Government.....	15,224	15,513	15,607	15,546	15,833	16,262	16,134	16,644	17,090	17,228	17,701	18,143
Not allocated by industry ¹	12	0	38	-156	-28	-23	-7	0	-45	-50	74	-25
	Nebraska						North Dakota					
Total gross state product.....	45,247	47,772	48,924	50,296	52,265	53,586	14,988	15,855	15,819	16,884	16,683	17,363
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	3,313	4,520	4,108	3,758	3,509	3,541	1,333	1,713	1,057	1,648	1,167	1,365
Mining	87	82	77	53	71	79	531	564	604	606	618	529
Construction.....	1,833	2,026	1,934	2,116	2,250	2,217	660	735	709	760	832	756
Manufacturing.....	6,659	6,395	6,805	7,064	7,994	8,215	1,128	1,251	1,393	1,528	1,598	1,657
Transportation and public utilities.....	4,839	5,306	5,293	5,242	5,555	5,771	1,595	1,580	1,579	1,576	1,603	1,686
Wholesale trade.....	3,287	3,626	4,007	4,402	4,453	4,507	1,271	1,406	1,523	1,647	1,655	1,640
Retail trade	3,664	3,932	4,266	4,522	4,672	4,983	1,398	1,496	1,617	1,681	1,727	1,821
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,797	6,770	6,977	7,226	7,587	7,736	1,982	1,929	2,020	2,169	2,259	2,509
Services.....	7,949	8,263	8,531	8,878	9,162	9,528	2,621	2,739	2,837	2,900	2,957	3,039
Government.....	6,774	6,852	6,901	6,954	6,848	6,841	2,455	2,443	2,434	2,420	2,205	2,347
Not allocated by industry ¹	45	0	25	81	164	168	14	0	46	-51	62	14
	South Dakota						Southeast					
Total gross state product.....	18,744	19,372	19,673	20,323	21,400	22,499	1,625,905	1,684,304	1,761,146	1,841,807	1,916,484	1,985,095
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,624	2,108	2,005	2,140	2,075	2,520	29,622	30,587	33,898	34,396	36,796	40,433
Mining	147	159	148	139	142	149	26,578	27,407	27,590	29,231	28,098	24,001
Construction.....	663	697	706	752	796	814	70,793	76,178	78,390	83,717	87,335	88,532
Manufacturing.....	2,660	2,463	2,668	2,936	3,208	3,302	308,626	305,521	316,831	317,438	324,187	327,484
Transportation and public utilities.....	1,440	1,504	1,514	1,487	1,621	1,656	146,945	154,269	154,226	158,066	170,160	179,287
Wholesale trade.....	1,180	1,299	1,429	1,591	1,611	1,602	103,961	115,475	127,027	144,983	150,842	155,548
Retail trade	1,753	1,864	2,052	2,123	2,200	2,353	152,890	165,085	178,903	192,605	202,989	215,306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,735	3,724	3,543	3,457	3,783	4,054	251,764	260,361	276,270	294,405	312,116	327,241
Services.....	3,017	3,089	3,148	3,254	3,444	3,528	302,814	314,692	328,750	343,364	356,819	374,573
Government.....	2,505	2,466	2,463	2,488	2,515	2,616	232,123	234,730	239,623	244,884	248,391	254,931
Not allocated by industry ¹	20	0	-3	-44	5	-95	-211	0	-362	-1,282	-1,249	-2,241

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Real Gross State Product by Major Industry, 1995–2000—Continued

[Millions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Alabama							Arkansas					
Total gross state product.....	96,624	99,286	102,646	106,367	110,568	111,919	54,689	56,796	58,585	59,967	63,210	64,299
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,898	1,927	2,166	2,481	2,879	2,789	2,546	2,878	3,118	2,905	3,122	3,099
Mining	1,313	1,476	1,598	1,646	1,460	1,322	527	531	532	584	467	350
Construction	3,995	4,366	4,412	4,647	4,852	4,782	2,276	2,453	2,455	2,499	2,621	2,700
Manufacturing	21,517	21,529	21,869	21,844	23,067	22,714	13,526	13,632	13,781	13,810	14,807	14,912
Transportation and public utilities.....	9,044	9,186	8,819	8,913	9,466	9,947	5,919	6,152	6,017	5,972	6,381	6,576
Wholesale trade	5,980	6,553	7,006	7,769	8,051	8,184	3,358	3,615	3,957	4,429	4,570	4,693
Retail trade	9,248	10,008	10,678	11,339	11,825	12,294	5,449	5,807	6,407	6,975	7,607	7,972
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,078	12,350	13,362	14,385	15,303	15,761	6,184	6,410	6,636	6,773	7,311	7,285
Services	15,809	16,182	16,802	17,393	17,655	18,038	8,131	8,434	8,640	8,848	9,065	9,319
Government	15,748	15,709	15,946	16,017	16,129	16,159	6,762	6,884	7,065	7,196	7,306	7,441
Not allocated by industry ¹	-6	0	-12	-67	-119	-71	11	0	-23	-24	-47	-48
Florida							Georgia					
Total gross state product.....	350,565	366,318	382,250	400,891	418,926	437,759	206,415	219,520	231,808	245,966	261,323	273,633
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	6,523	6,588	7,367	7,916	8,745	9,327	3,582	3,665	4,024	4,362	4,717	4,908
Mining	645	733	688	783	826	861	932	1,039	1,028	1,055	982	1,102
Construction	16,779	17,949	17,824	19,042	19,839	20,742	8,585	9,612	10,093	10,838	11,867	12,123
Manufacturing	28,119	28,471	29,912	30,481	31,973	32,955	37,569	38,887	40,657	42,904	45,285	45,097
Transportation and public utilities.....	31,293	32,873	32,652	33,624	35,612	37,363	23,043	25,093	25,693	26,977	29,800	31,873
Wholesale trade	24,383	27,759	30,509	34,591	36,304	38,091	17,293	19,549	21,774	25,568	26,752	27,816
Retail trade	37,738	41,298	44,221	48,062	49,949	53,587	18,210	20,059	21,839	23,601	25,820	27,567
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75,339	78,440	82,311	85,614	90,941	92,430	32,470	33,436	35,850	37,146	39,308	42,769
Services	83,844	85,359	88,696	92,239	96,052	102,212	37,332	40,250	42,176	44,242	47,156	50,021
Government	46,008	46,848	48,164	48,959	49,246	50,823	27,457	27,929	28,722	29,598	29,992	30,783
Not allocated by industry ¹	-106	0	-94	-420	-561	-632	-58	0	-48	-325	-356	-426
Kentucky							Louisiana					
Total gross state product.....	92,794	95,536	100,210	104,359	106,479	109,914	116,496	116,867	120,699	120,783	123,445	120,060
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,126	2,319	2,726	2,753	2,754	3,531	1,448	1,577	1,542	1,358	1,521	1,523
Mining	2,323	2,432	2,476	2,562	2,768	2,677	15,807	15,776	15,527	16,604	15,488	11,905
Construction	3,703	3,907	4,134	4,321	4,513	4,530	4,742	5,109	5,153	5,778	5,620	5,427
Manufacturing	26,103	26,159	27,832	28,934	28,425	28,919	21,576	19,142	20,149	17,130	19,738	18,088
Transportation and public utilities.....	7,433	7,780	7,707	8,002	8,444	8,949	10,918	11,052	11,073	10,836	11,003	11,308
Wholesale trade	5,145	5,673	6,195	7,212	7,471	7,688	6,056	6,670	7,398	8,220	7,955	7,901
Retail trade	8,231	8,760	9,525	10,165	10,624	11,122	9,120	9,571	10,376	11,147	11,392	11,946
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10,372	10,533	10,842	11,254	11,614	12,199	14,139	14,834	15,529	15,462	15,716	17,064
Services	14,023	14,601	15,239	15,674	16,271	16,630	18,801	19,248	19,845	19,985	20,491	20,726
Government	13,346	13,372	13,573	13,591	13,736	13,997	13,856	13,887	14,123	14,490	14,541	14,666
Not allocated by industry ¹	-11	0	-39	-109	-141	-328	33	0	-16	-227	-20	-494
Mississippi							North Carolina					
Total gross state product.....	55,420	56,575	57,794	59,893	62,282	62,807	197,500	204,329	218,108	232,122	242,442	255,914
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,635	1,870	1,984	2,063	2,188	2,114	4,622	4,811	5,533	4,924	5,010	6,369
Mining	621	630	684	654	623	506	348	382	460	474	446	506
Construction	2,150	2,366	2,405	2,718	2,726	2,635	8,585	9,282	10,059	10,862	11,351	11,381
Manufacturing	13,403	12,809	12,522	12,633	13,695	13,161	55,158	54,919	57,084	57,001	56,400	59,342
Transportation and public utilities.....	5,736	5,755	5,556	5,402	5,703	6,022	15,183	15,913	15,814	16,146	17,032	17,603
Wholesale trade	2,932	3,194	3,474	4,071	4,090	4,110	12,290	13,198	14,652	16,582	17,201	17,537
Retail trade	5,296	5,738	6,047	6,739	7,056	7,366	17,530	18,689	20,401	21,837	23,000	24,438
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,297	6,356	6,658	6,678	6,885	7,157	27,197	28,173	32,389	39,487	44,467	48,699
Services	8,710	9,157	9,586	9,830	9,944	10,093	29,924	31,970	33,800	35,696	37,928	39,687
Government	8,627	8,700	8,884	9,168	9,474	9,711	26,661	26,991	27,938	28,951	29,456	30,456
Not allocated by industry ¹	13	0	-6	-63	-102	-68	2	0	-22	162	151	-104
South Carolina							Tennessee					
Total gross state product.....	87,750	89,854	94,252	98,360	102,767	106,362	138,632	142,051	149,239	156,836	162,302	166,618
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,138	1,190	1,326	1,277	1,384	1,589	1,772	1,571	1,815	1,808	1,809	2,132
Mining	153	163	170	173	167	184	383	427	471	491	531	563
Construction	4,345	4,908	5,033	5,457	5,644	5,574	5,654	5,921	6,134	6,554	6,798	6,743
Manufacturing	23,007	22,804	23,678	23,838	23,437	24,219	32,617	30,822	32,852	33,946	35,477	35,870
Transportation and public utilities.....	6,844	7,052	7,005	7,068	8,990	9,723	10,653	11,427	11,586	11,774	12,837	13,626
Wholesale trade	4,820	5,299	5,936	6,885	7,176	7,430	9,740	10,654	11,785	13,423	13,963	13,977
Retail trade	8,613	9,302	10,292	11,036	11,684	12,196	14,504	15,612	17,086	18,103	19,077	20,207
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,024	11,785	12,514	13,274	13,838	14,236	18,554	19,436	20,405	21,993	22,361	23,143
Services	13,399	13,887	14,481	15,148	15,618	15,918	27,924	28,986	30,046	31,002	31,480	32,348
Government	13,412	13,465	13,837	14,247	14,806	15,354	16,857	17,194	17,110	17,873	18,152	18,246
Not allocated by industry ¹	-5	0	-20	-43	23	-61	-26	0	-51	-131	-183	-237

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Real Gross State Product by Major Industry, 1995–2000—Continued

[Millions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Virginia							West Virginia					
Total gross state product.....	192,486	199,953	207,892	218,406	223,489	236,011	36,569	37,220	37,668	37,791	39,210	39,715
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,038	1,942	2,025	2,193	2,296	2,626	285	248	273	317	315	352
Mining	880	975	1,024	1,052	1,099	1,114	2,706	2,844	2,939	3,164	3,257	3,373
Construction	8,322	8,587	8,991	9,327	9,873	10,275	1,657	1,718	1,697	1,674	1,632	1,620
Manufacturing	29,396	29,734	30,058	29,258	26,178	26,305	6,609	6,613	6,440	5,799	6,460	6,557
Transportation and public utilities.....	16,181	17,294	17,868	19,140	20,478	22,007	4,704	4,692	4,435	4,218	4,416	4,302
Wholesale trade	10,132	11,317	12,204	13,876	14,940	15,770	1,833	1,994	2,136	2,358	2,369	2,351
Retail trade	15,657	16,819	18,309	19,688	20,851	22,316	3,293	3,421	3,723	3,912	4,103	4,295
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32,978	34,452	35,573	37,952	39,951	42,108	4,133	4,154	4,191	4,330	4,343	4,255
Services	38,836	40,485	43,130	46,869	48,603	52,907	6,079	6,132	6,309	6,441	6,560	6,675
Government	38,113	38,348	38,726	39,160	39,728	41,263	5,277	5,403	5,535	5,631	5,824	6,033
Not allocated by industry ¹	-47	0	-16	-109	-508	-680	-7	0	-10	-53	-69	-98
Southwest							Arizona					
Total gross state product.....	747,594	785,031	844,386	892,737	940,412	972,853	105,397	112,882	120,763	130,720	141,192	150,320
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	12,842	11,379	14,533	14,905	17,596	18,617	2,028	1,856	2,046	2,355	2,537	2,586
Mining	52,067	51,163	53,437	54,366	47,631	38,377	1,520	1,522	1,734	1,705	1,776	1,663
Construction	32,965	35,048	34,969	38,165	40,671	41,932	5,950	6,157	6,179	6,800	7,326	7,601
Manufacturing	110,436	118,542	132,682	142,787	154,907	164,543	14,732	16,786	18,660	22,410	26,038	29,792
Transportation and public utilities.....	74,821	80,983	83,252	86,090	93,548	101,297	8,464	8,772	8,801	9,135	9,799	10,549
Wholesale trade	48,231	53,849	60,994	72,007	76,943	78,883	6,276	7,451	8,421	9,772	10,296	10,638
Retail trade	69,061	74,579	82,302	88,693	94,445	101,678	10,893	11,903	13,059	14,414	15,284	16,681
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110,148	113,344	123,573	128,590	136,513	140,429	19,849	20,926	22,685	23,198	25,107	25,958
Services	139,144	146,459	157,003	164,565	172,913	181,178	21,501	22,909	24,290	25,901	27,986	29,780
Government	98,528	99,686	101,992	103,603	105,809	108,954	14,239	14,600	14,936	15,373	15,658	16,112
Not allocated by industry ¹	-649	0	-351	-1,034	-564	-3,035	-55	0	-48	-343	-615	-1,040
New Mexico							Oklahoma					
Total gross state product.....	42,708	44,114	47,621	49,554	50,865	53,461	71,819	74,855	78,111	80,759	83,250	84,912
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	846	802	1,094	1,212	1,365	1,381	1,718	1,546	2,235	2,067	2,526	2,894
Mining	3,662	3,606	3,918	4,418	4,220	3,684	4,254	4,492	4,819	4,704	4,058	3,342
Construction	2,005	1,875	1,751	1,820	1,809	1,873	2,362	2,583	2,564	2,736	2,985	2,957
Manufacturing	6,432	7,495	9,827	10,146	10,819	13,575	12,154	13,047	13,449	13,950	14,911	15,182
Transportation and public utilities.....	3,179	3,237	3,226	3,339	3,548	3,871	7,024	7,522	7,258	7,361	7,579	8,027
Wholesale trade	1,742	1,871	2,044	2,263	2,286	2,297	4,155	4,456	4,851	5,496	5,562	5,648
Retail trade	3,782	3,953	4,332	4,488	4,677	4,902	7,023	7,511	8,067	8,581	8,942	9,462
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,723	5,854	5,941	6,083	6,325	6,500	8,779	8,820	9,191	9,578	9,890	10,111
Services	7,693	7,716	7,794	8,027	8,180	8,446	12,315	12,674	13,381	13,867	14,183	14,557
Government	7,716	7,705	7,791	7,910	7,881	8,026	12,061	12,203	12,346	12,456	12,650	13,015
Not allocated by industry ¹	-72	0	-97	-152	-245	-1,094	-26	0	-50	-37	-36	-283
Texas							Rocky Mountain					
Total gross state product.....	527,685	553,180	597,889	631,688	665,047	684,260	219,072	230,695	245,237	259,522	276,544	294,168
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	8,249	7,175	9,165	9,266	11,173	11,781	5,871	5,568	6,257	6,921	7,776	7,960
Mining	42,639	41,543	42,977	43,544	37,646	29,866	8,530	8,214	8,495	9,314	9,317	8,337
Construction	22,648	24,433	24,475	26,808	28,551	29,502	11,838	12,835	13,276	14,673	15,771	16,470
Manufacturing	77,144	81,214	90,790	96,405	103,379	107,052	27,829	29,706	31,024	31,697	34,956	37,526
Transportation and public utilities.....	56,154	61,452	63,969	66,257	72,631	78,861	23,298	25,191	25,997	27,250	30,143	32,916
Wholesale trade	36,057	40,070	45,678	54,476	58,800	60,299	12,622	14,212	15,899	18,238	19,140	20,324
Retail trade	47,363	51,211	56,843	61,210	65,542	70,633	20,695	22,442	24,805	26,700	28,428	30,396
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75,797	77,744	85,755	89,727	95,189	97,861	33,114	35,200	37,778	40,620	42,973	46,864
Services	97,635	103,160	111,539	116,770	122,562	128,389	43,302	45,168	48,239	50,673	53,827	58,054
Government	64,512	65,178	66,919	67,863	69,619	71,800	32,078	32,159	33,516	33,667	34,502	35,566
Not allocated by industry ¹	-513	0	-221	-638	-45	-1,784	-105	0	-49	-231	-289	-245
Colorado							Idaho					
Total gross state product.....	111,244	117,118	127,314	135,590	145,460	156,079	27,395	28,101	29,322	31,015	34,205	37,053
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,911	1,942	2,215	2,483	2,753	2,764	1,844	1,795	1,839	2,126	2,386	2,524
Mining	1,824	1,720	2,397	2,812	2,624	2,217	232	219	196	244	237	218
Construction	5,740	6,274	6,541	7,588	8,301	9,067	1,787	1,852	1,847	1,842	1,942	1,975
Manufacturing	13,336	13,545	14,741	14,616	15,413	16,192	5,711	5,661	6,167	6,611	8,729	10,672
Transportation and public utilities.....	12,410	13,791	14,497	15,634	17,726	19,751	2,277	2,383	2,315	2,536	2,538	2,702
Wholesale trade	6,657	7,495	8,507	9,715	10,301	11,271	1,541	1,736	1,945	2,178	2,310	2,392
Retail trade	10,493	11,438	12,816	13,731	14,749	16,122	2,572	2,783	2,998	3,232	3,418	3,680
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18,716	19,597	21,329	23,310	25,178	26,831	3,384	3,466	3,429	3,627	3,787	3,873
Services	24,525	25,686	27,865	29,456	31,664	34,705	4,329	4,433	4,635	4,836	5,000	5,340
Government	15,679	15,629	16,436	16,342	16,773	17,175	3,723	3,773	3,962	4,038	4,186	4,300
Not allocated by industry ¹	-47	0	-30	-97	-22	-16	-5	0	-11	-75	-328	-623

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Real Gross State Product by Major Industry, 1995–2000—Continued

[Millions of chained (1996) dollars]

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Montana							Utah					
Total gross state product	17,858	18,074	18,614	19,422	19,885	20,418	46,965	51,523	53,999	57,011	59,784	63,242
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,139	920	995	1,111	1,190	1,155	575	562	670	756	847	906
Mining	783	739	760	817	915	873	1,286	1,296	1,200	1,309	1,303	1,217
Construction	865	922	949	1,008	1,029	996	2,787	3,093	3,234	3,481	3,664	3,603
Manufacturing	1,378	1,392	1,373	1,510	1,495	1,461	6,691	8,115	7,728	7,928	8,365	8,395
Transportation and public utilities	2,077	2,174	2,170	2,178	2,287	2,435	4,285	4,588	4,756	4,826	5,136	5,514
Wholesale trade	1,118	1,228	1,307	1,435	1,410	1,421	2,785	3,185	3,502	4,192	4,341	4,470
Retail trade	1,723	1,823	1,945	2,051	2,108	2,209	4,834	5,261	5,853	6,404	6,812	6,973
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,401	2,407	2,471	2,590	2,654	2,769	6,899	7,951	8,716	9,160	9,567	11,316
Services	3,444	3,550	3,610	3,714	3,787	3,933	9,350	9,838	10,449	10,978	11,585	12,230
Government	2,948	2,918	3,041	3,040	3,066	3,191	7,487	7,634	7,888	8,042	8,226	8,599
Not allocated by industry ¹	-18	0	-7	-32	-56	-25	-14	0	3	-65	-62	19
Wyoming							Far West					
Total gross state product	15,617	15,879	15,983	16,470	17,226	17,429	1,291,429	1,344,712	1,419,778	1,507,858	1,617,453	1,719,244
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	404	349	537	442	596	609	29,005	28,826	33,049	33,854	37,312	39,822
Mining	4,408	4,239	3,940	4,134	4,239	3,834	15,964	15,758	16,528	14,713	15,234	13,271
Construction	658	694	705	754	836	830	50,511	53,287	55,889	61,124	65,729	68,426
Manufacturing	714	994	1,021	1,052	1,152	1,254	167,021	183,210	199,578	218,109	249,711	273,648
Transportation and public utilities	2,249	2,255	2,261	2,261	2,469	2,534	97,693	103,306	104,971	107,999	121,573	128,586
Wholesale trade	521	568	638	718	778	770	84,454	92,077	101,086	114,217	118,492	123,028
Retail trade	1,073	1,136	1,193	1,282	1,341	1,413	115,651	123,119	133,657	144,451	154,849	169,378
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,714	1,779	1,834	1,941	1,806	2,072	273,970	276,940	291,194	312,246	327,829	345,902
Services	1,654	1,661	1,679	1,690	1,793	1,850	288,720	301,150	313,470	328,409	352,299	378,022
Government	2,241	2,204	2,189	2,205	2,250	2,301	168,952	167,037	170,780	173,871	176,878	183,073
Not allocated by industry ¹	-19	0	-14	-9	-34	-38	-512	0	-424	-1,135	-2,453	-3,912
Alaska							California					
Total gross state product	26,355	25,774	26,056	24,920	24,835	24,123	941,853	973,395	1,029,232	1,096,091	1,180,625	1,266,944
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	452	405	415	373	373	376	20,547	20,348	24,046	24,516	27,333	29,068
Mining	7,095	6,778	6,770	5,233	5,218	4,212	7,102	6,934	7,660	6,856	7,214	6,420
Construction	1,103	1,069	1,067	1,053	1,061	1,036	31,839	32,432	34,321	38,757	42,582	45,376
Manufacturing	1,290	1,107	1,036	1,056	1,040	920	126,196	134,669	148,477	160,564	185,680	204,412
Transportation and public utilities	3,774	3,772	4,020	4,025	4,011	4,328	67,085	70,423	71,839	74,587	85,513	89,305
Wholesale trade	673	741	777	882	885	879	62,809	68,188	74,561	84,518	88,211	91,832
Retail trade	1,579	1,627	1,727	1,781	1,843	1,882	83,687	88,711	96,137	104,312	111,830	122,906
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,440	2,399	2,397	2,506	2,553	2,579	211,937	213,821	225,397	243,118	255,795	271,960
Services	2,879	2,874	2,960	3,058	3,042	3,160	214,595	223,602	231,403	241,756	258,434	282,973
Government	5,091	5,002	4,895	4,828	4,691	4,723	116,364	114,267	115,744	117,955	120,029	125,234
Not allocated by industry ¹	-21	0	-8	125	118	28	-308	0	-353	-848	-1,996	-2,542
Hawaii							Nevada					
Total gross state product	37,948	37,490	37,668	37,622	37,863	38,582	50,062	54,564	57,518	60,522	64,358	67,236
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	498	455	503	525	585	611	353	375	417	507	540	595
Mining	41	45	42	41	38	42	1,316	1,497	1,592	2,046	2,171	2,019
Construction	1,961	1,733	1,547	1,482	1,434	1,516	4,132	5,402	5,787	6,278	6,375	6,052
Manufacturing	1,145	1,131	1,008	929	1,128	1,130	2,188	2,467	2,547	2,666	2,727	2,922
Transportation and public utilities	3,738	3,883	3,815	3,713	3,915	4,028	3,983	4,348	4,519	4,673	5,234	5,621
Wholesale trade	1,399	1,470	1,527	1,643	1,651	1,684	2,159	2,516	2,877	3,342	3,467	3,558
Retail trade	4,084	4,202	4,360	4,388	4,438	4,725	4,716	5,365	6,011	6,575	7,253	8,024
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,579	8,366	8,594	8,847	8,815	8,779	9,174	9,733	10,141	10,383	11,165	12,001
Services	8,253	8,172	8,035	7,868	7,736	8,026	16,661	17,189	17,723	17,911	19,108	19,941
Government	8,265	8,034	8,250	8,226	8,185	8,113	5,392	5,674	5,924	6,317	6,519	6,715
Not allocated by industry ¹	-15	0	-13	-40	-62	-72	-12	0	-20	-176	-201	-212
Oregon							Washington					
Total gross state product	81,330	91,709	97,097	103,218	110,716	119,684	153,987	161,779	172,216	185,474	199,074	203,151
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	2,645	2,633	3,063	3,117	3,432	3,643	4,510	4,610	4,607	4,819	5,063	5,548
Mining	93	113	124	132	134	155	368	392	339	460	521	556
Construction	4,196	4,945	5,133	5,114	5,143	5,207	7,281	7,707	8,034	8,441	9,134	9,240
Manufacturing	16,153	22,577	24,488	28,187	33,012	40,534	20,189	21,260	22,044	24,817	26,495	25,278
Transportation and public utilities	6,262	6,715	6,625	6,583	7,168	7,633	12,847	14,166	14,157	14,419	15,717	17,654
Wholesale trade	6,276	6,896	7,893	8,681	8,721	8,954	11,137	12,266	13,452	15,150	15,557	16,121
Retail trade	7,015	7,661	8,348	8,846	9,260	9,757	14,570	15,553	17,074	18,550	20,225	22,083
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13,413	13,588	13,873	14,705	15,084	15,210	28,424	29,035	30,792	32,691	34,419	35,399
Services	15,125	15,956	16,362	16,820	17,442	18,302	31,205	33,357	36,992	41,027	46,591	45,715
Government	10,343	10,625	11,248	11,368	12,181	12,504	23,499	23,435	24,719	25,176	25,269	25,774
Not allocated by industry ¹	-191	0	-60	-335	-861	-2,215	-43	0	6	-76	83	-217

1. Equals total gross state product less the sum of gross state product of the industries.

Note. Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-

dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.